

A woman with dark hair and glasses is sitting in a yellow armchair, focused on her work on a silver laptop. She is wearing a light-colored sweater with a dark, geometric, repeating pattern. The background is a plain, light-colored wall.

2024 Gale 数据库培训

CALIS



关于我们

GALE，连接图书馆与学习的桥梁



六十多年来，圣智（Cengage）旗下Gale 公司与全球图书馆携手合作，给予所有人发现知识和洞察世界的力量，以实现他们各自的远大目标。

圣智出版集团（Cengage）是服务165个国家数百万学习者的教育科技公司，通过高质量、数字化的内容和平台提升学生的学习方式。公司目前服务全球K-12、高等教育、职业、图书馆、英语语言教学以及劳动力培训市场。

培训大纲

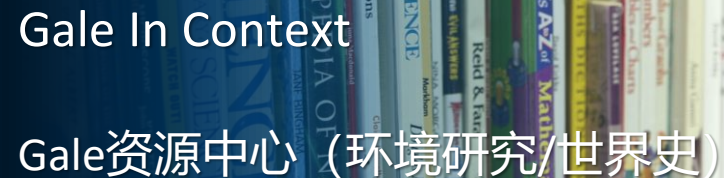
- 分别介绍**四个系列**资源的内容概览
- Gale**一次文献平台**的功能特色
- Gale**文学平台**功能特色
- Gale**资源中心**平台功能
- Gale**商业资源中心**数据库平台特色



Eighteenth Century Collections
Online (ECCO)
十八世纪作品在线



Gale Literature
Gale文学系列 (4个)



Gale In Context
Gale资源中心 (环境研究/世界史)



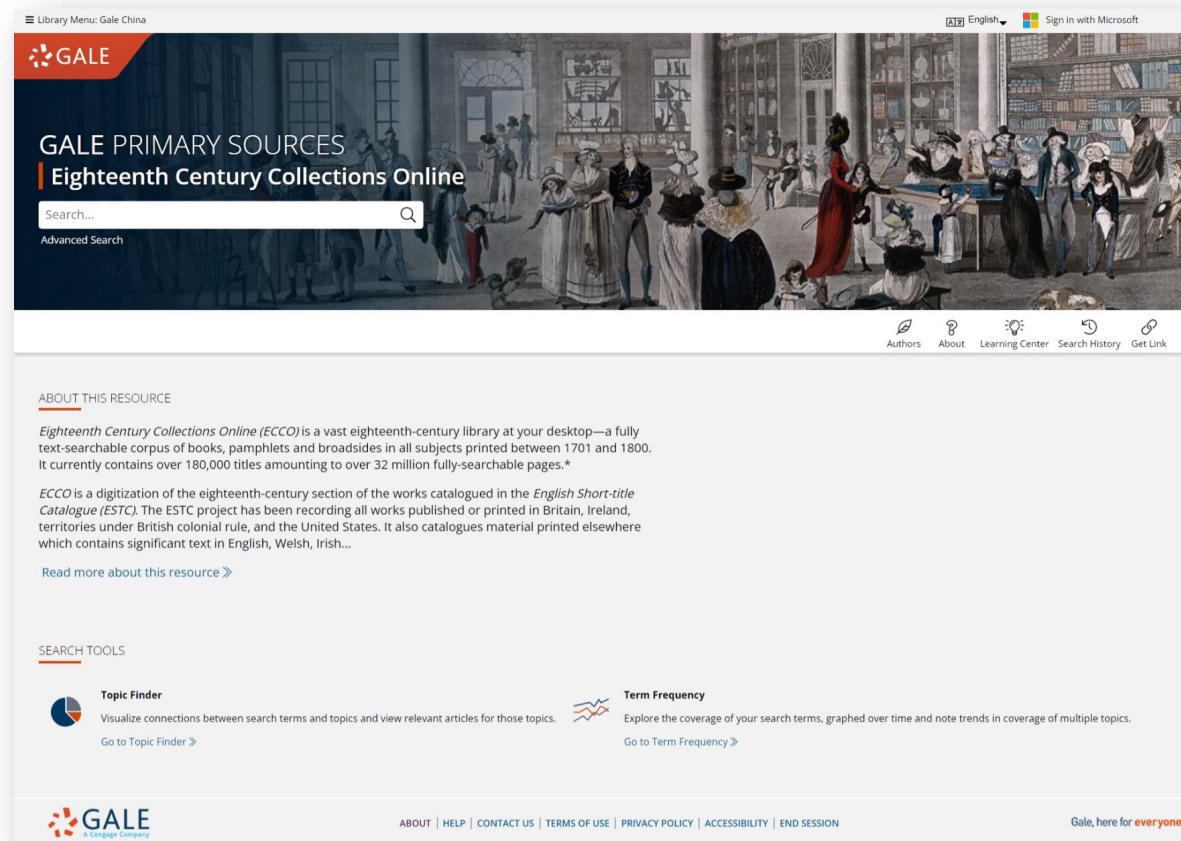
Gale Business: Insights
Gale商业资源中心

一次文献

十八世纪作品在线 (ECCO)

十八世纪研究的必备资源

- ◇ 根据English Short Title Catalogue收录
- ◇ 超过 180,000 条标题 (200,000 卷/**3291万多页**)
- ◇ 包括书籍、小册子、散文、大幅印刷品等
- ◇ 全部内容为**历史一次文献**
- ◇ 时间涵盖1701-1800年
- ◇ 英语为主，也包含一些其他语言
- ◇ **历史与地理 | 社会科学与艺术 | 医学、科学与技术**
| 文学与语言 | 宗教与哲学 | 法律 | 参考书



十八世纪作品在线 (ECCO)

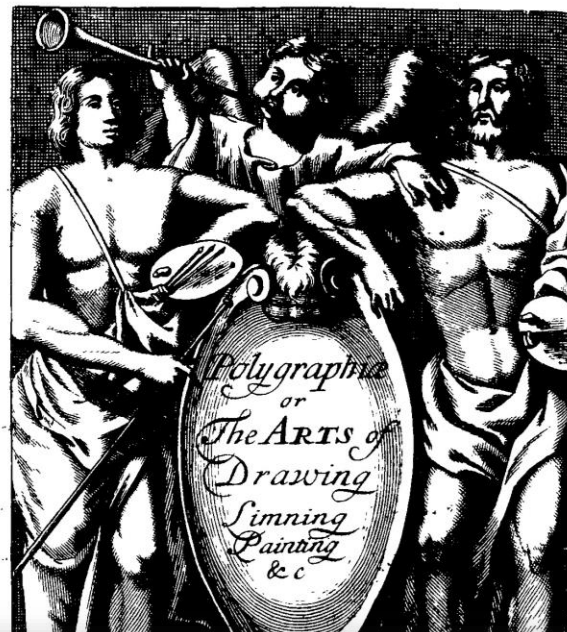
OCR的文本提高阅读体验



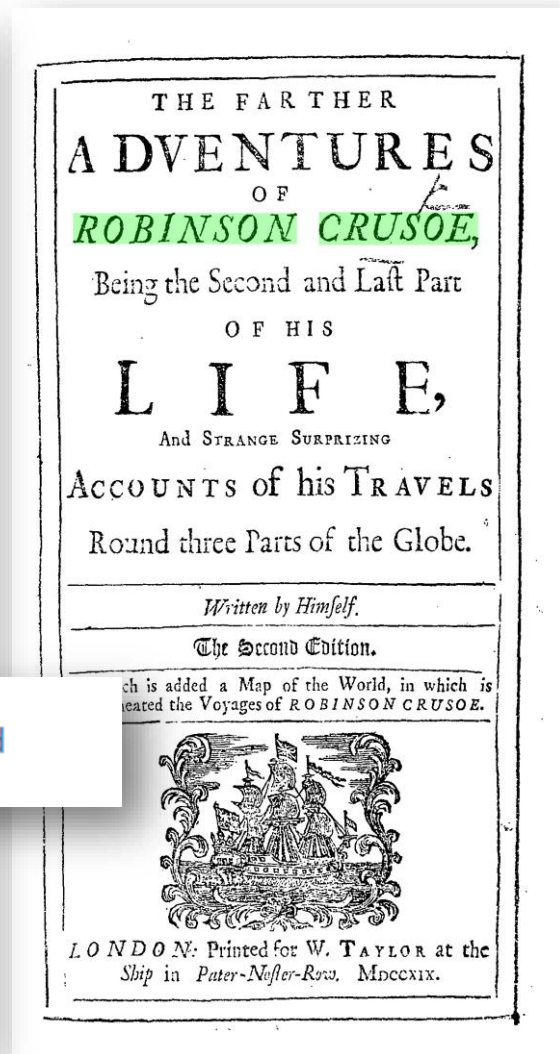
6 P R E F A C E .

but small advantage from her gifts, unless they are improved by mature and judicious cultivation. It is unnecessary to undertake a serious demonstration of a truth universally admitted in all ages and nations; a truth confirmed by daily experience, and the practice of which was the object constantly aimed at by the labours both of the philosopher and the bulk of mankind. The improvement of the latter, as far as it can be effected by education, has been more attended to in the present age than ever it was in any preceding one. If the endeavours used to this purpose have not had all the success that might be expected from them, they have excited the attention and directed the minds of men towards an object, the attainment of which, as it is more or less perfect, has even

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OCR光学字符识别

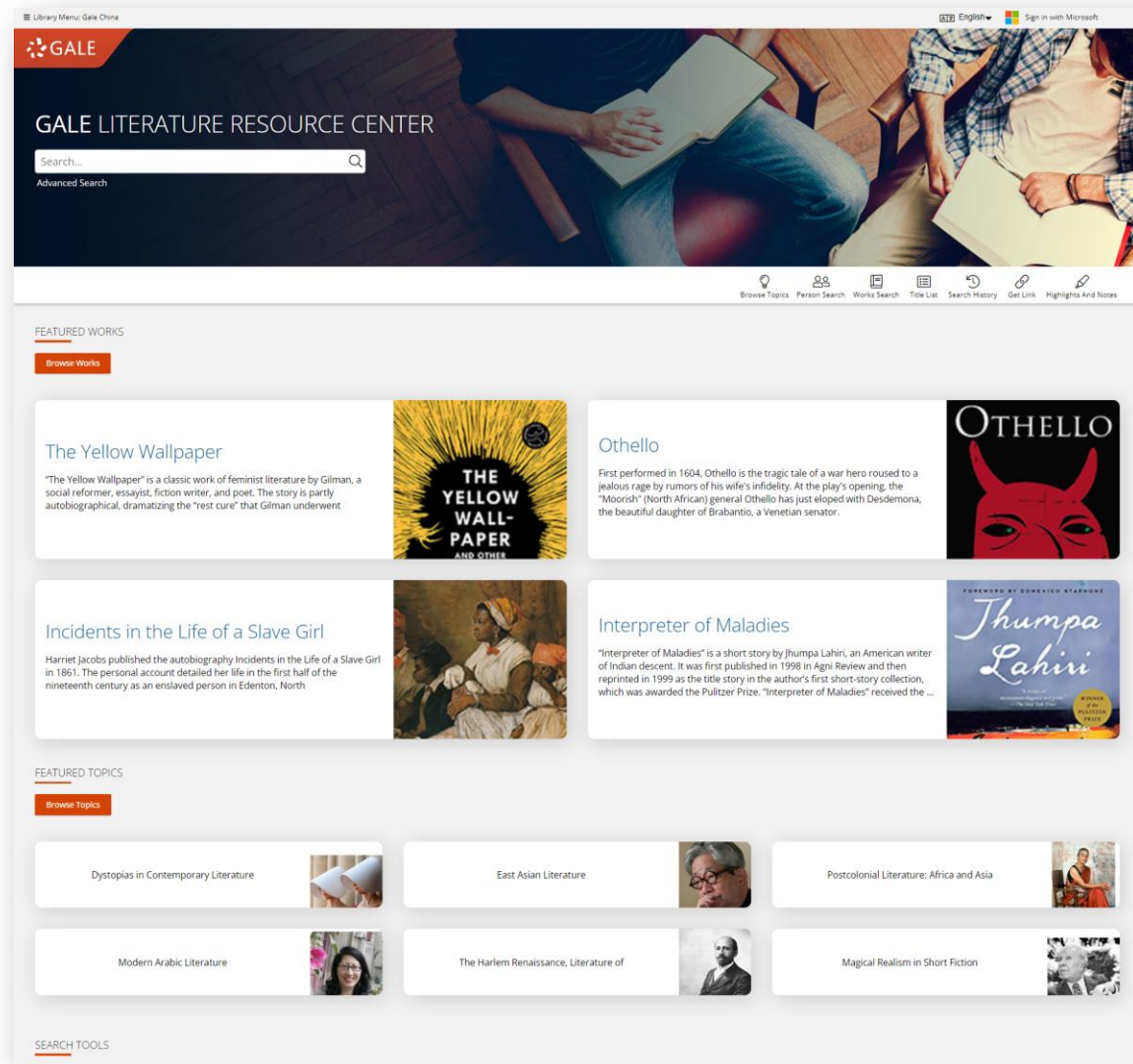
文学系列数据库

Gale Literature Resource Center

Gale文学资源中心(LRC)

内容全面、可靠的文学专题库

- ◇ 两大获奖丛书《当代作家》（Contemporary Authors）和《文学传记辞典》（Dictionary of Literary Biography）的175,000多个条目
- ◇ 来自Gale知名文学评论十大系列丛书的91,000多篇评论全文
- ◇ 来自480多种学术期刊和文学杂志的170多万篇相关综述、新闻资讯等
- ◇ 16,000多条热门文学主题和作品概述
- ◇ 70,000多部当代诗歌、小说和戏剧全文
- ◇ 15,000多个作者访谈
- ◇ 2,800多幅作者肖像
- ◇ 文学作品，文学传记，文学评论的全收集



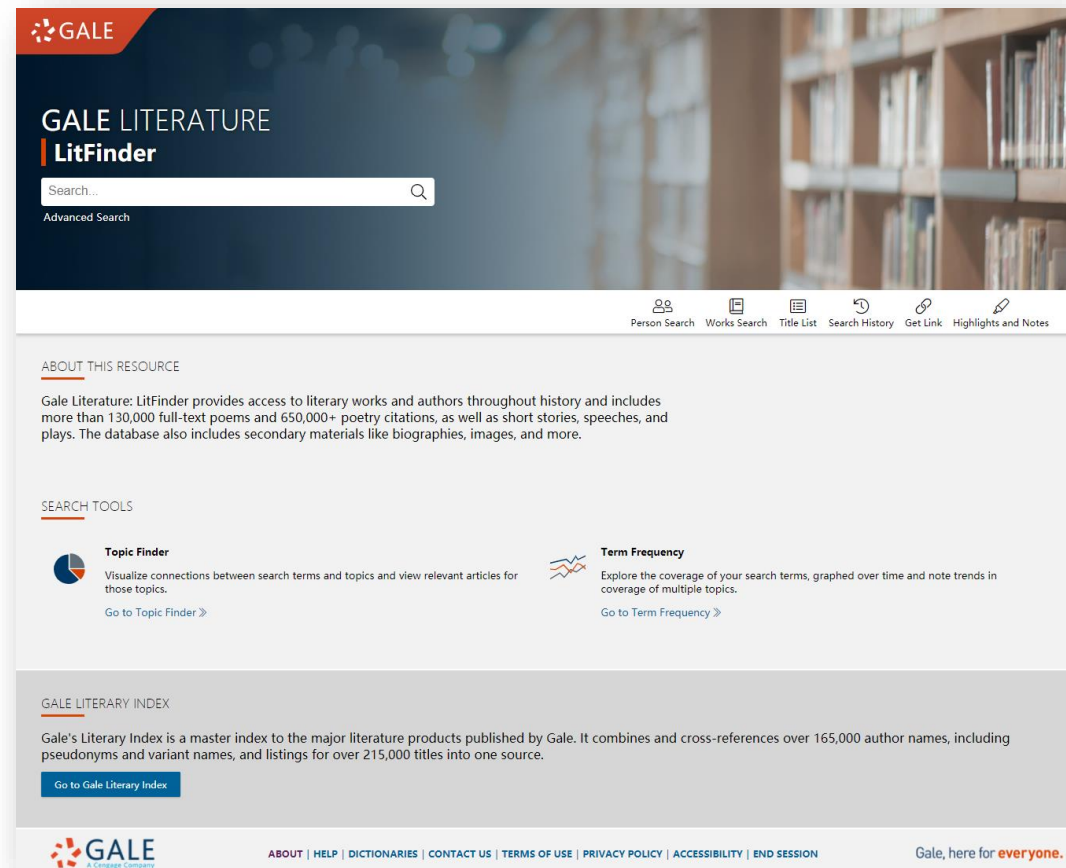
Gale Literature: LitFinder

Gale文学资源：文学资料大全

涵盖各个时期的大量文学作品

❑ 文学作品包含约：

- ❑ **8万位作家作品（3万位女性作家）** ✨
- ❑ 超过820,000篇诗歌引文，其中134,000篇为全文诗
- ❑ 10,000多篇短篇和长篇小说全文
- ❑ 16世纪至21世纪发表的散文
- ❑ 2,400 篇全文演讲
- ❑ 1,300 篇全文戏剧
- ❑ 补充传记、作品概述、照片等信息
- ❑ 内容季度增加



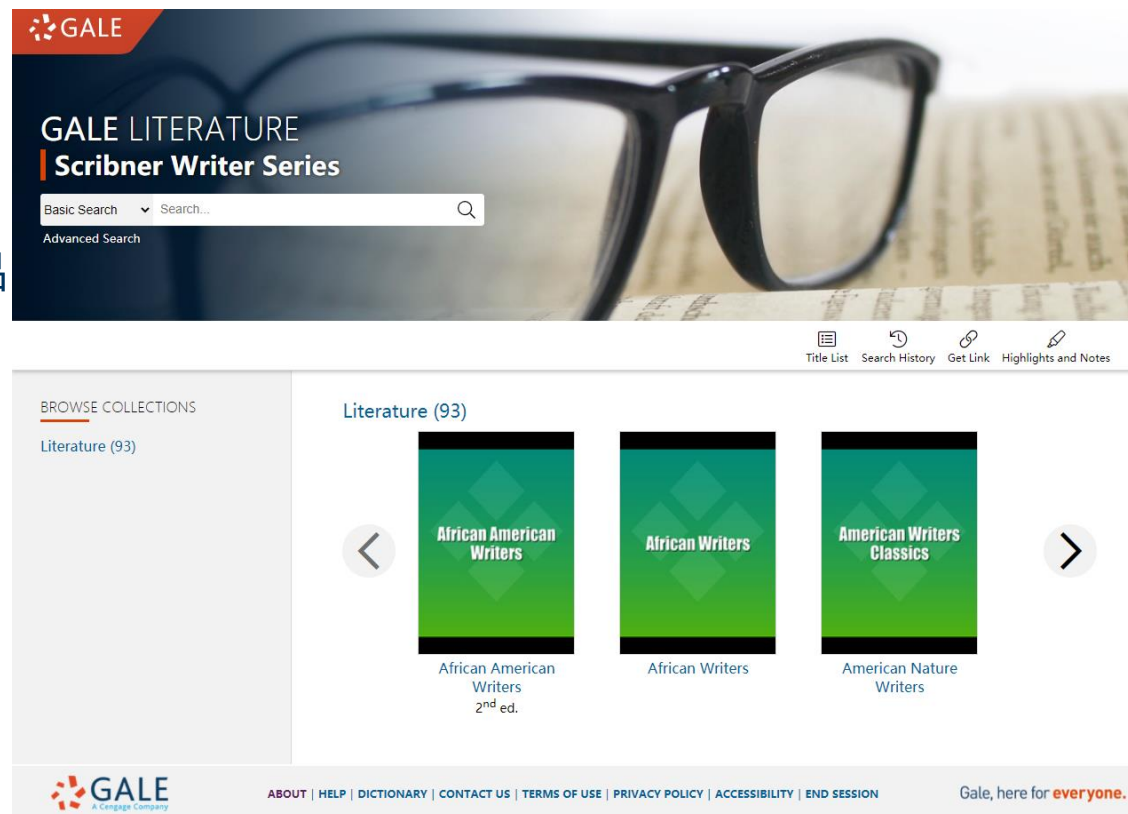
The screenshot shows the Gale Literature LitFinder website. At the top, there is a search bar with the text "Search..." and a magnifying glass icon. Below the search bar, there are navigation icons for "Person Search", "Works Search", "Title List", "Search History", "Get Link", and "Highlights and Notes". The main content area is titled "ABOUT THIS RESOURCE" and describes the database's scope, including access to literary works and authors throughout history. Below this, there are two sections under "SEARCH TOOLS": "Topic Finder" and "Term Frequency". The "Topic Finder" section includes a pie chart icon and a description: "Visualize connections between search terms and topics and view relevant articles for those topics." The "Term Frequency" section includes a line graph icon and a description: "Explore the coverage of your search terms, graphed over time and note trends in coverage of multiple topics." At the bottom of the page, there is a "GALE LITERARY INDEX" section with a description: "Gale's Literary Index is a master index to the major literature products published by Gale. It combines and cross-references over 165,000 author names, including pseudonyms and variant names, and listings for over 215,000 titles into one source." The footer contains the Gale logo, navigation links (ABOUT | HELP | DICTIONARIES | CONTACT US | TERMS OF USE | PRIVACY POLICY | ACCESSIBILITY | END SESSION), and the tagline "Gale, here for everyone."

Gale Literature: Scribner Writer Series

Scribner作家系列电子书

将作者及其作品至于个人和历史的背景之下

- 涵盖世界各地、不同时期的 1,400多位重要作家的生活和作品
- 90 多部作家系列电子书
- 包括评论性文章和传记信息
- 通过对主要作品的深入分析平衡了文化史和文学传记
- 超过 2,000 篇原创、综合性、学者署名的文章
 - 系列合集：
 - American Writers Collection
 - British Writers Collection
 - European Writers Collection
 - World and Genre Writers Collection

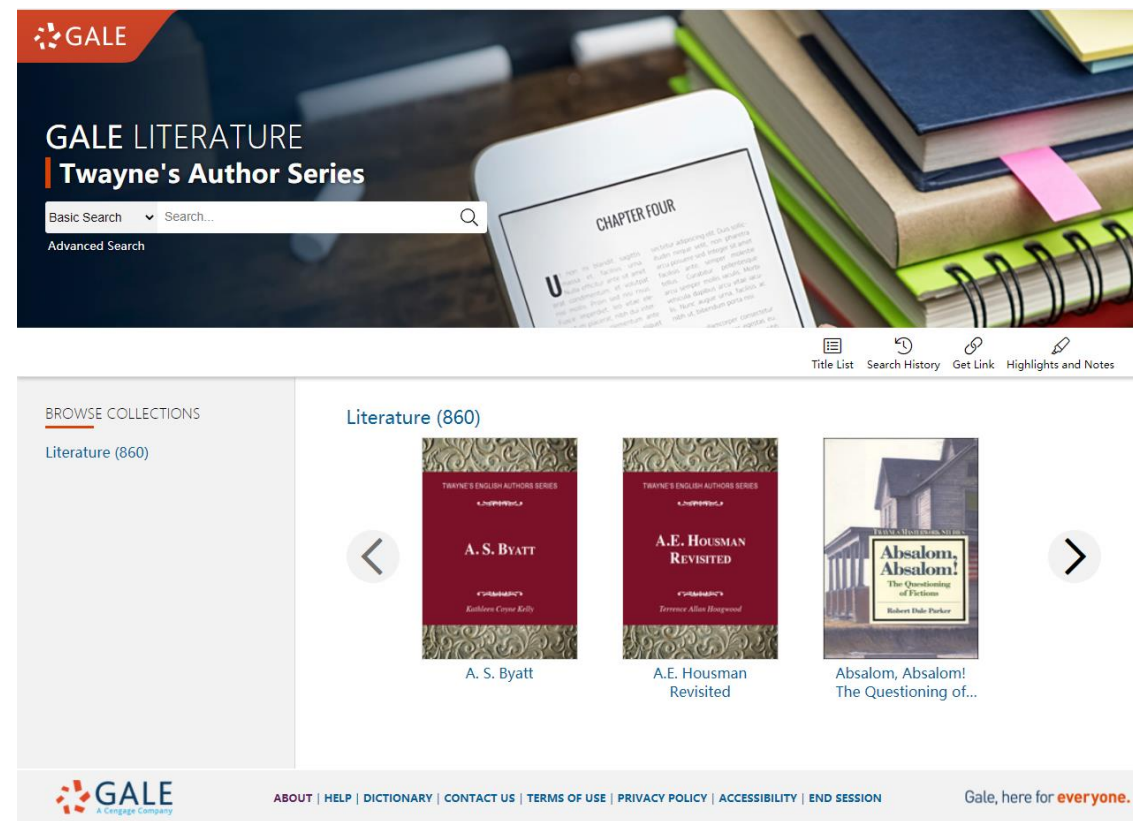


Gale Literature: Twayne's Author Series

Twayne作者系列电子书

作家生活和作品的深度批判性介绍

- 860 多本专著，平均页数在 175,200 页
- 作者与作品专题系列，提供深度的文学剖析
- 由著名的文学学者撰写
- 作家生活与作品、文学运动的历史与影响
- 文学传统的发展等多方面的评论
- 系列合集：
 - U.S. Authors Series Classic
 - U.S. Authors, World Authors, and British Authors Updated Edition
 - Masterwork Series
 - Short Fiction Series
 - World Authors Series Classic
 - British Writers Series Classic



资源中心系列主题数据库

Gale In Context: Environmental Studies

Gale资源中心：环境研究

今天的环境问题决定着世界明天的命运。

- 9大主题下包含400多个不同的环境事件和话题分类
- 资料内容种类丰富，包括案例研究，统计数据，图片等
- 500多种出版物
- 不断更新以确保用户能够访问最新的信息

❑ 商业和经济

❑ 环境研究

❑ 地理学

❑ 法律和法律研究

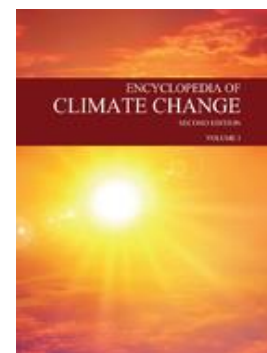
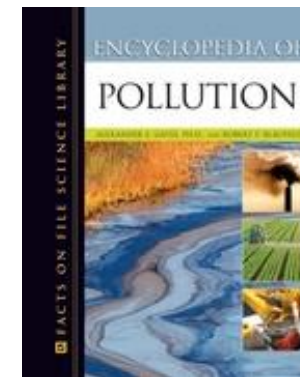
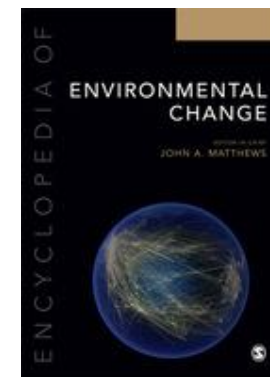
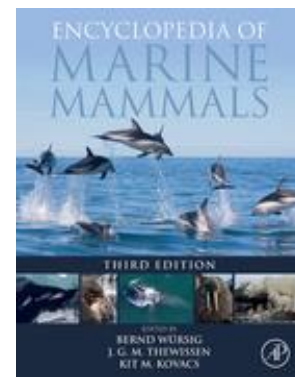
❑ 科学与技术

❑ 可持续发展研究



Gale资源中心：环境研究

- 500 多种与环境、能源等有关的期刊、报纸和杂志，几乎均为全文收录，其中**包含300 余种同行评审期刊** ✨
- 数十万条新闻资讯，60,000 多条会议演讲、报告笔记；
- 100多部Gale出版社的权威参考工具书和百科全书；
- 230,000 多份NPR 等广播公司和新闻媒体的音频资料
- 来自全球国家和企业所作环保工作的数千个案例研究
- 近170,000 份会议相关新闻、简讯、笔记和报告，60 余家国际相关组织的概况及访问链接
- 470 多个与环境相关的议题
- 覆盖190 多个国家、地区和组织的与环境问题有关的各方面信



Gale In Context: World History

Gale资源中心：世界史

呈现伟大的文化与社会如何塑造历史。

- 8大主题下包含300多个不同的事件和话题分类
- 资料内容种类丰富，包括参考书，人物传记，期刊，报纸，一次文献，图片等
- 不断更新以确保用户能够访问最新的信息
- 1000多种出版物

- | | | |
|-----------|----------|---------|
| ❑ 艺术和人文科学 | ❑ 语言和语言学 | ❑ 科学与技术 |
| ❑ 商业和经济 | ❑ 文学与写作 | ❑ 社会科学 |
| ❑ 经济学 | ❑ 政治学 | ❑ 世界史 |
| ❑ 健康与医学 | ❑ 区域历史 | |

My Library: Gale China Change Databases English Sign in with Microsoft

GALE

GALE IN CONTEXT
World History

World History Search... Advanced Search

Browse Topics Title List Search History Get Link Highlights And Notes

TOPICS OF INTEREST

Ming Dynasty, 1368-1644

Under the leadership of the Han Chinese, the Ming Dynasty ruled China from 1368 to 1644. During that time, architectural wonders like the Forbidden City's Hall of Supreme Harmony were erected. The complex is visited by more than seven million people every year.

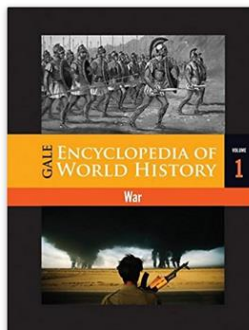
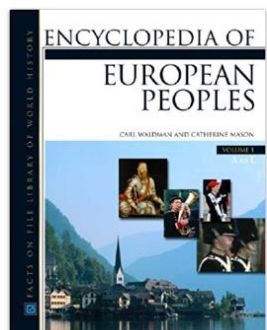
Explore this topic

Victor Fraile Rodriguez/Getty Images

Gale资源中心：世界史



ADOLF HITLER A TIMELINE	
1889	Born in Braunau, Austria
1914-18	Served in Bavarian Army; received Iron Cross
1919	Joined German Workers' Party (Deutsche Arbeiterpartei, DAP)
1920-21	Became a rabble-rousing orator and demagogue; name of DAP changed to National Socialist German Workers' Party (NSDAP or Nazi Party)
1922	Mussolini and his Fascist Blackshirts staged "March on Rome"
1923	Hitler attempted to seize power in failed Munich Putsch; arrested for treason
1924-25	Imprisoned; wrote autobiography Mein Kampf
1928	Nazis won only 2.6% of vote in Reichstag (German parliament) elections
1929	New York stock market crash hastened political isolationism
1930	Nazi victory in Reichstag elections turned Hitler into politician of international standing
1932	Hitler failed to be elected president of Germany
1933	Appointed chancellor; Reichstag fire unleashed wave of terror; Germany became one-party state
1934	"Night of the Long Knives"; Hindenburg died; Hitler became Führer and Reich Chancellor
1938	Austria and German-speaking areas of Czechoslovakia annexed; Kristallnacht; Czech state (Bohemia and Moravia) annexed; Poland invaded
1940	France defeated; Western Europe occupied
1941	Soviet Union attacked; Hitler declared war on the United States
1942	Warsaw Conference finalized plans for the "Final Solution of the Jewish Question"
1943	Battle of Stalingrad turned tide against Germany; Allied invasion of Italy
1944	D-Day invasion halted; plot to assassinate Hitler; Battle of the Bulge
1945	Invasion and defeat of Nazi Germany; Hitler committed suicide



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- 1700多份来自 Gale 独有的一次文献内容
- 300多部百科参考资料
- 数以万计的历史人物传记
- 来自1,000多种学术期刊、报纸、年鉴、专著等出版物的丰富资料，其中700多种为全文收录，
- 近400种为没有滞后期的现刊，覆盖多个国家
- 来自美国 NPR、AP（美联社）CBC（加拿大广播公司）等新闻媒体的 220,000 多份音频
- 37,000 份历史图像，包括照片，插图，地图等
- 200 多个历史相关的法律审判案例
- 专家精选的 400 多个历史相关的网址链接
- 超过半数以上的全文学术期刊在线阅读，包括：
 - The Historian 《历史学家》
 - Historical Studies 《历史研究》
 - Africa Today 《今日非洲》



商业数据库

Gale Business Insights

Gale商业资源中心

不仅仅是商业数据和文章的集合。

- **全面**——全球商业新闻资讯、行业参考资料、统计数据、案例分析和学术期刊的综合商业数据库
- **广泛**——涵盖了财务报告、SWOT 报告、互动图表、案例分析、统计数据、国家与行业信息等资源
- **易用**——通过整合多种资源到一个平台，助学者用国际视角研究全球商业与经济的研究课题

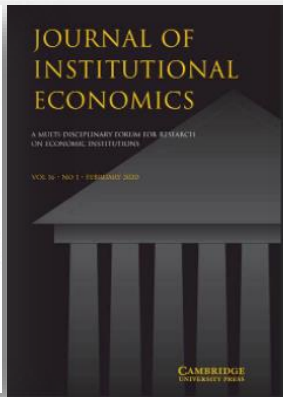
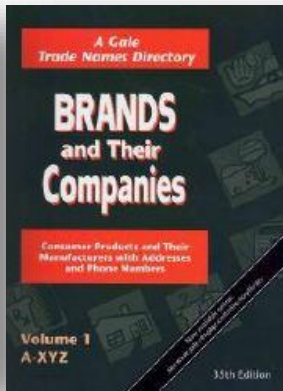
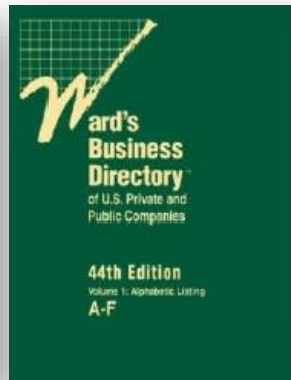
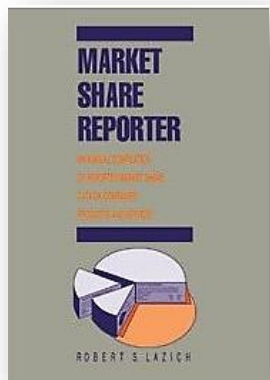
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| ❑ 公司历史 | ❑ SWOT 报告 | ❑ 商业参考书 |
| ❑ 公司年表 | ❑ 商业期刊 | ❑ 案例研究 |
| ❑ 互动图表 | ❑ 行业综述 | ❑ 学术文章 |
| ❑ 投资和财务报告 | ❑ 市场研究报告 | ❑ 商业词条 |

The screenshot displays the Gale Business Insights website. At the top, there's a navigation bar with the Gale logo, a search bar, and utility links like 'Library Menu', 'Gale China', 'English', and 'Sign in with Microsoft'. The main header area features the text 'GALE BUSINESS Insights' and a search bar. Below this, the page is organized into several columns of content:

- Gain Deep Insight on Companies Around the Globe:** A section with a 'Browse All Companies' button, describing access to expert analysis on companies.
- Most Searched Companies:** A list of top companies including Amazon.com, Inc., Apple Inc., Tesla, Inc., Walmart Inc., Starbucks Corporation, and The Coca-Cola Co., each with revenue and stock exchange information.
- Read Top Business Publications:** A section with a 'Browse All Publications' button, listing various business journals and magazines.
- Research by Topic:** A section with a 'Browse All Topics' button, listing subjects like Accounting, Advertising, Banking, Business Management, and Cybersecurity.
- Explore Industries:** A section with a 'Browse All Industries' button, listing various industry categories like Coffee and Tea Manufacturing, Soft Drink Manufacturing, etc.
- Understand Major Markets:** A section with a 'Browse All Countries' button, listing countries and their GDP.
- Most Used Publications:** A grid of frequently accessed journals and magazines.
- Most Used Topics:** A grid of frequently accessed subjects.
- Most Searched Industries:** A list of popular industry categories.
- Most Searched Countries:** A list of popular countries.

At the bottom of the page, there is a footer with 'Gale, here for everyone.' and a row of links: ABOUT | HELP | CONTACT US | TERMS OF USE | PRIVACY POLICY | ACCESSIBILITY | END SESSION.

海量商业信息



- **Gale 独家内容:**
- 50 多万家全球公司的介绍, 每天刷新
- 详尽的国家/ 地区概况
- 《国际公司历史名录》收录17,480 多家公司的相关文章
- 知名企业大事年表, 包括全球2,300 多家企业的历史里程碑事件
- 《年度商业排名》包含115,000 多项“十大”商业排名, 均精选自权威机构。
- 《市场占有率报告》包含超过78,000 份含商业统计比较数据的报告。
- 《美国行业百科全书》收录超过1,060 篇见解深刻的文章。
- 《全球行业百科全书》探讨125 个全球行业领域。
- 《新兴行业百科全书》(Encyclopedia of Emerging Industries) , 涵盖250 多个表现出明显增长势头的行业。
- 《新兴市场百科全书》提供了对35 个国家/ 地区和80 个行业的深入观察。
- **第三方内容:**
- 近6,000 种全文学术、商业、专业报纸期刊
- EDGAR 美国证券交易委员会 (SEC) 文件
- 汤森路透财务报告
- GlobalData SWOT 报告
- Plunkett 行业报告
- 世界银行国家指标数据
- Mergent 投资报告
- MarketLine 行业概况
- EIU 国家报告



数据库回顾

四个系列八个数据库

- **历史一次文献**——**十八世纪作品在线**
- **文学系列数据库**——**Gale文学资源中心(LRC)/
文学资料大全/
Scribner作家系列电子书/
Twayne作者系列电子书**
- **资源中心系列数据库**——**环境研究/
世界史**
- **商业数据库**——**Gale商业资源中心**



Eighteenth Century Collections
Online (ECCO)
十八世纪作品在线



Gale Literature

Gale文学系列 (4个)



Gale In Context

Gale资源中心 (环境研究/世界史)



Gale Business: Insights

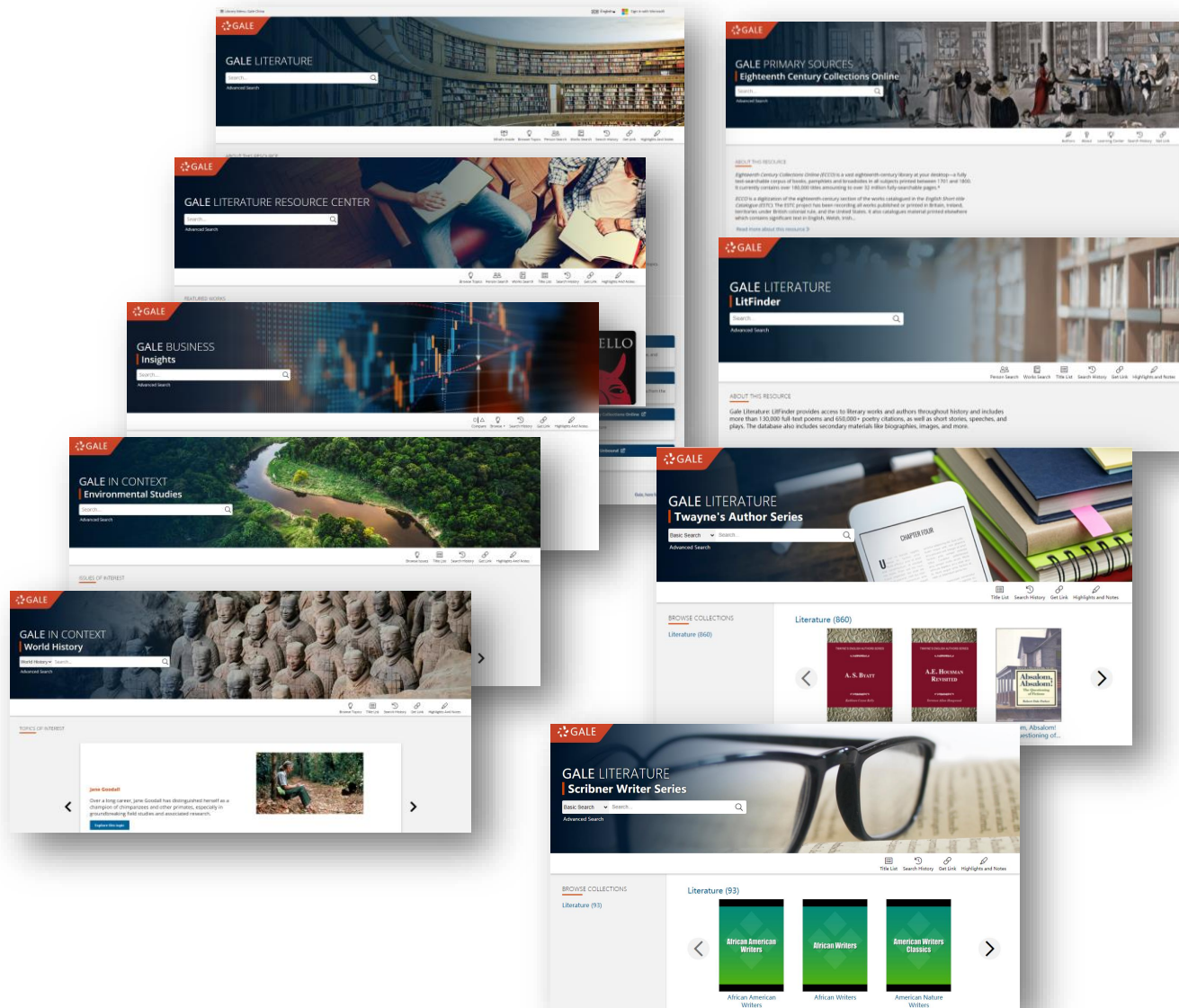
Gale商业资源中心

Gale 数据库检索平台

统一的检索体验

独立访问OR交叉检索

- 无论是历史一次文献还是当下最新的学术期刊，读者可以在统一的检索体验下进行顺畅的探索与挖掘。
- 针对不同数据库中的文献资源设计更好用的检索工具和阅读工具
- 8个数据库独立访问平台，1个文学交叉检索平台，1个资源中心交叉检索平台



基本功能

统一的检索体验

- 操作界面语言翻译
- 基本检索/高级检索
- 检索结果筛选优化工具
- 在线引用等文献管理
- 文献检索结果分析工具
- 页面分享
- 检索历史
-

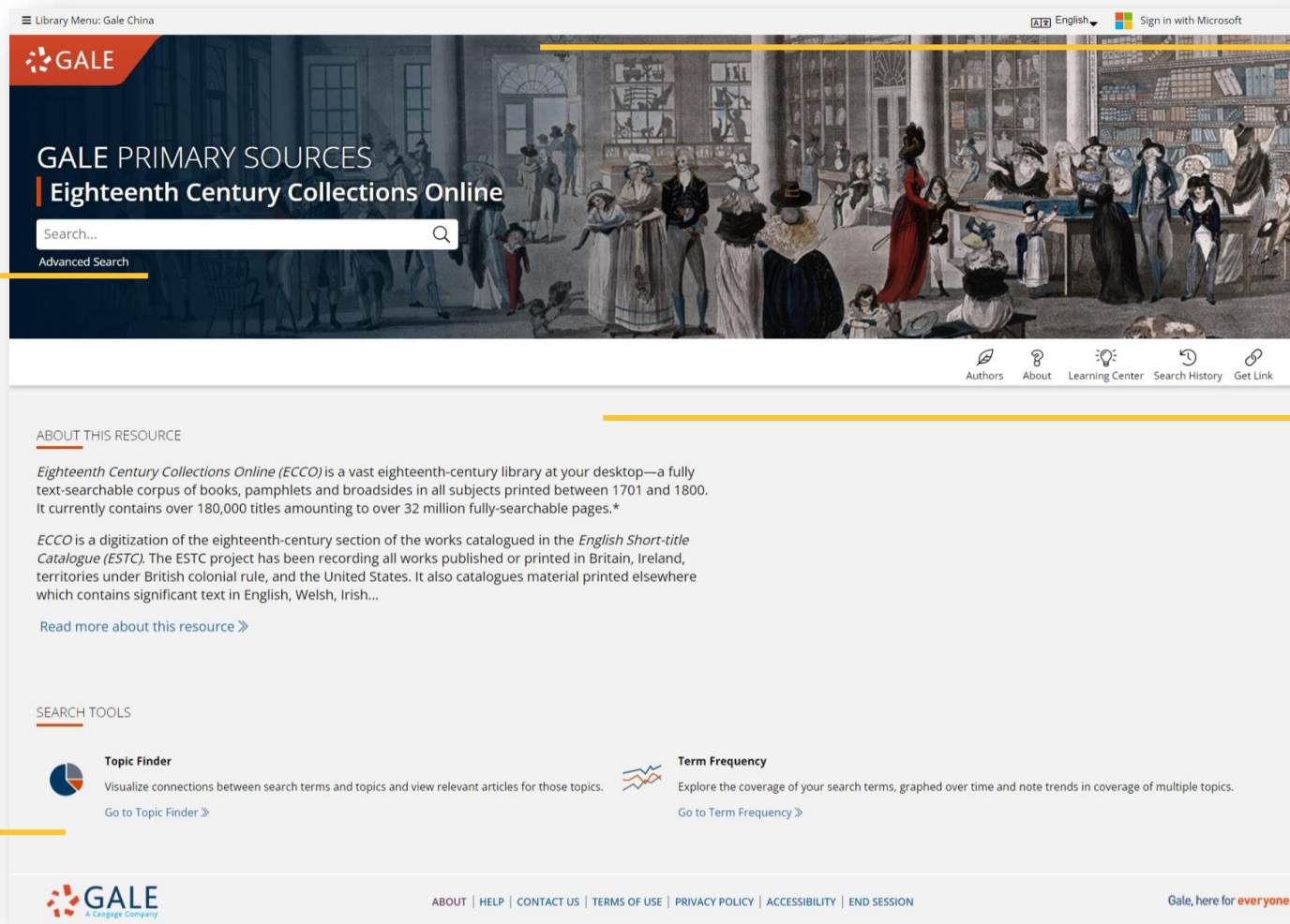


历史一次文献数据库平台

十八世纪作品在线

检索选择

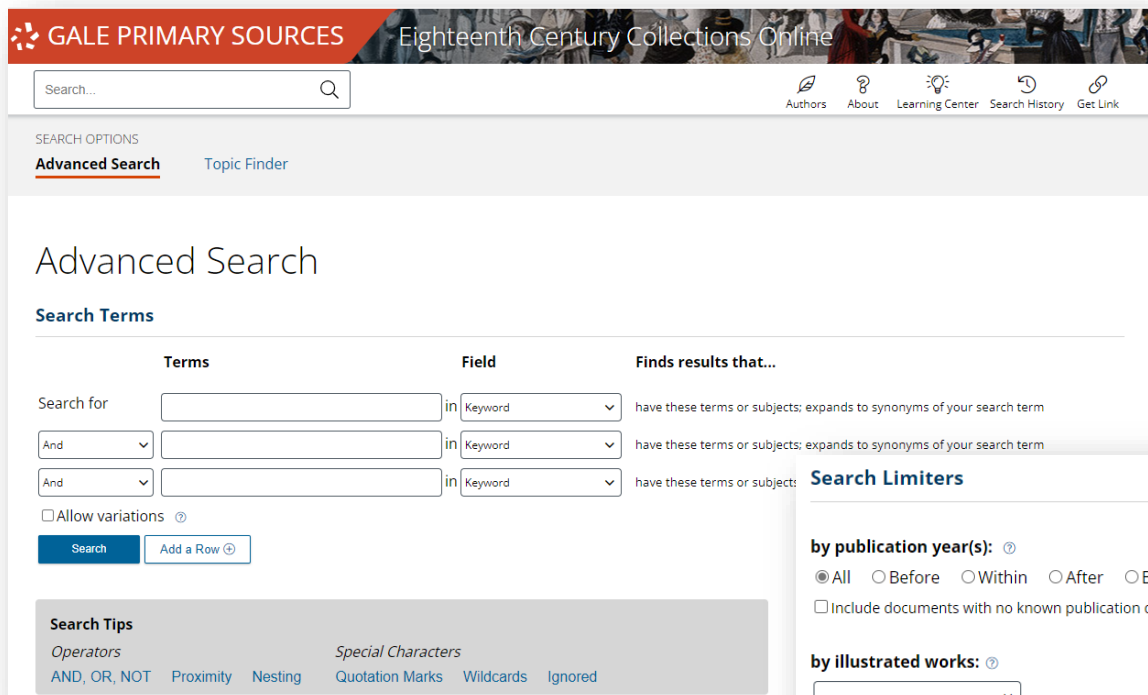
话题查找器
术语词频分析工具



操作界面语言翻译

作者查询/
关于介绍/
学习中心/
检索历史/
固定链接

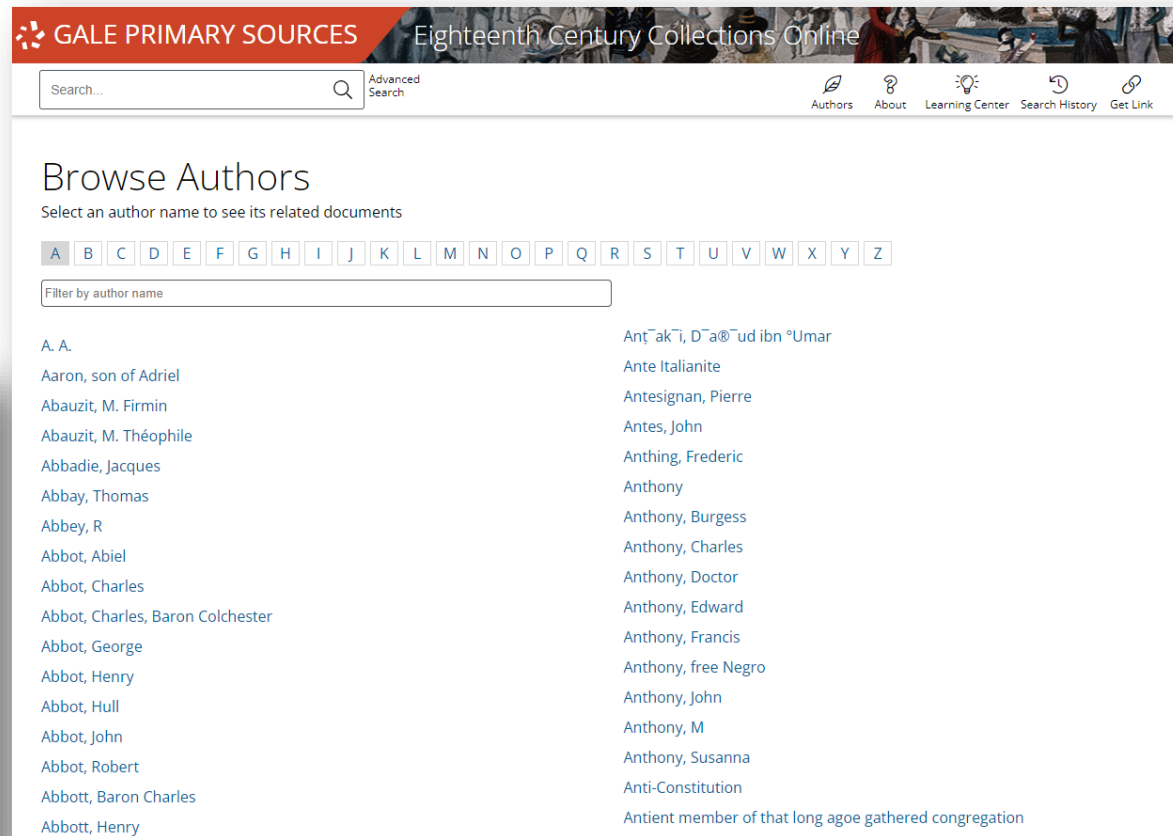
多种检索方式



Terms	Field	Finds results that...
Search for <input type="text"/>	in Keyword	have these terms or subjects; expands to synonyms of your search term
And <input type="text"/>	in Keyword	have these terms or subjects; expands to synonyms of your search term
And <input type="text"/>	in Keyword	have these terms or subjects

高级检索

作者查询



一次文献检索呈现

The screenshot shows the Gale Primary Sources interface. At the top, the search term 'Economics' is entered in the search bar. Below the search bar, the results are categorized as 'Monographs (930)'. The first result is 'A letter to the Honourable Spencer Compton, Esq; Speaker of the Honourable House of Commons' by Lintcarus Londinensis, published in 1720. The second result is 'Considerations on two papers lately published...' by Arthur Dobbs and Jonathan Swift, printed in 1728. The third result is 'A true and exact copy of Mr. Robert K-----t's letter to the S---s-- D-----s. Dated Sunday January the 22d, 1720' by an unknown publisher. A blue hand icon points to the second result. A 'KRESS LIBRARY OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS' logo is overlaid on the bottom of the second result. Two 'FILTER YOUR RESULTS' panels are overlaid on the right side of the page, showing various filtering options like Source Library, Publication Date, Languages, Subjects, and Author - Items By.

检索条件

结果呈现

一次文献预览

检索结果分类

筛选过滤检索结果
来源筛选
出版时限
语言
主题
作者
人物
二次检索

文献阅读

图像操作工具
翻页/直达/缩放/适应页面/
图像调整/全屏

侧边工具栏
浏览
目录
插图
引用资料

The screenshot displays the Gale Primary Sources interface for the document "An inquiry into the nature and causes of the wealth of nations. By Adam Smith, ... In three volumes. ...". The interface includes a search bar, navigation icons, and a sidebar with options like "EXPLORE", "VIEWS", "Table Of Contents", "Illustrated Works", and "View Full Citation". The main content area shows the document's title page with the text "INQUIRY INTO THE NATURE AND CAUSES OF THE WEALTH OF NATIONS, BY ADAM SMITH, LL.D. AND F.R.S. FORMERLY PROFESSOR OF MORAL PHILOSOPHY IN THE UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW. IN THREE VOLUMES. VOL. I. DUBLIN: PRINTED FOR MESSRS. WHITESTONE, CHAMBERLAINE, W. WATSON, POTTS, S. WATSON, HOEY, WILLIAMS, W. COLLES, WILSON, ARMITAGE, W. LKER, MONCRIEFFE, JENKIN, GILBLRT, CROSS, MILLS, HALLHEAD, FAULKNER, HILLARY, and J. COLLES, MDCCLXXVI." The right side of the interface shows the OCR text with a confidence level of 97%.

文献管理

OCR文本

侧边栏功能区

EXPLORE
✕

Explore

Table Of Contents

Illustrated Works

View Full Citation

VIEWS

Document Image

Plain Text (OCR)

Search within document

within this document

within all volumes

Allow variations ⓘ

GO TO PAGE

▼ **Related Volumes**

Volume 2

Volume 3

▼ **Related Subjects**

Economics

▼ **Notes**

In NUC this ed. has no plate/port.

TABLE OF CONTENTS
✕

Explore

Table Of Contents

Illustrated Works

View Full Citation

► **Front Matter**

▼ **Main Body**

CHAP. I. Of the Division of Labour.

CHAP. II. Of the Principle which gives Occasion to the Division of Labour.

CHAP. III. That the Division of Labour is limited by the Extent of the Market.

CHAP. IV. Of the Origin and Use of Money.

CHAP. V. Of the real and nominal Price of Commodities, or of their Price in Labour, and their Price in Money.

CHAP. VI. Of the component Parts of the Price of Commodities.

CHAP. VII. Of the natural and market Price of Commodities.

CHAP. VIII. Of the Wages of Labour.

CHAP. IX. Of the Profits of Stock.

► **CHAP. X. Of Wages and Profit in the different Employments of Labour and Stock.**

► **CHAP. XI. Of the Rent of Land.**

CONCLUSION of the CHAPTER.

FULL CITATION
✕

Explore

Table Of Contents

Illustrated Works

View Full Citation

Title

An Inquiry into the nature and causes of the wealth of nations. By Adam Smith, ... In three volumes. ...

Author

Smith, Adam, 1723-1790

Publication Date

1776

Imprint

Dublin : printed for Messrs. Whitestone, Chamberlaine, W. Watson, Potts, S. Watson [and 15 others in Dublin], 1776.

Volume

1

Pages

396

Language

English

Document Type

Monograph

Microfilm Reel #

262

ESTC Number

T140556

Physical Description

3v. : 8°

Source Library

British Library

► **Holding Libraries**

Gale Document Number

GALE | CW0104122318

ILLUSTRATED WORKS
✕

Explore

Table Of Contents

Illustrated Works

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▼ **Chart**

Chart (no caption available)

Chart (no caption available)

Chart (no caption available)

Chart (no caption available)

Prices of those Two Market Days.

Chart (no caption available)

Chart (no caption available)

Chart (no caption available)

文献管理

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES

Eighteenth Century Collections Online

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CITATION TOOLS

MLA 9th Edition | APA 7th Edition | Chicago 17th Edition | Harvard

Smith, Adam. *An inquiry into the nature and causes of the wealth of nations*. By Adam Smith, ... In three volumes. ... Vol. 1, printed for Messrs. Whitestone, Chamberlaine, W. Watson, Potts, S. Watson [and 15 others in Dublin], 1776. *Eighteenth Century Collections Online*, link.gale.com/apps/doc/CW0104122318/ECCO?u=galechina&sid=bookmark-ECCO&xid=e6bd6433&pg=2. Accessed 11 Apr. 2023.

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1 - 20

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Copy

话题查找工具

Topic Finder

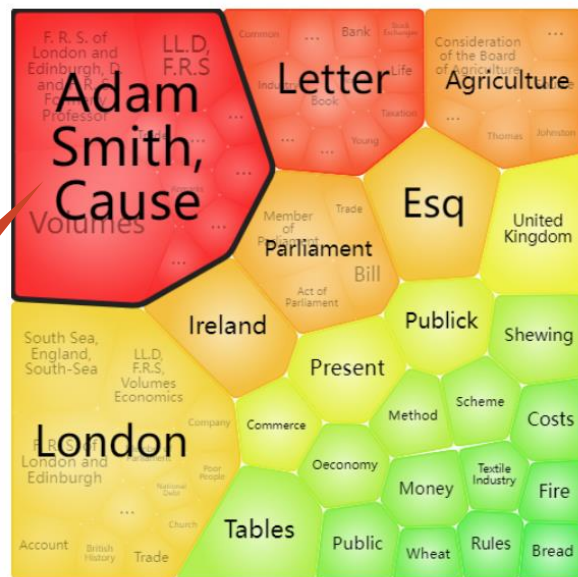
Find new topics or keywords and discover new connections found in the top results.



Search Terms: Keyword: Economics

There are two ways to visualize below which words and subjects are found most often in the text of your search results.

Visualization: Tiles Wheel



18世纪经济学
中重要关键词
为亚当斯密

话题查找器通过将常见主题组织在一起，揭示出检索词之间的隐藏关系，帮助打造研究项目并整合各种内容与相关信息。

RESULTS

Clicking on a topic wheel or tile narrows your original search results to the documents also containing that subject or term.

RESULTS FOR TOPIC: ADAM SMITH, CAUSE (36)

An inquiry into the nature and causes of the wealth of nations. By Adam Smith, L L. D. and F. R. S. of London and Edinburgh: One of the Commissioners of his Majesty's Customs in Scotland; and Formerly Professor of Moral Philosophy in the University of Glasgow. In three volumes. ...

A N I N Q U I R Y I N T O T H E N A T U R E A N D C A U S E S O F T H E W E A L T H O F N A T I O N S B O O K I I C H A P I I I O f the Accumulation of Capital or of prductive and unprioduitive Labour T H E R E is one fort of labour... [Economics] [Ethics]

An inquiry into the nature and causes of the wealth of nations. By Adam Smith, L L. D. and F. R. S. of London and Edinburgh: One of the Commissioners of his Majesty's Customs in Scotland; and Formerly Professor of Moral Philosophy in the University of Glasgow. In three volumes. ...

A 4 I N Q U I R Y I N Q U I R Y I N T O T H E N A T U R E A N D C A U S E S O P T H E W E A L T H O F N A T I O N S B O O K I V C H A P I X O f the agricltral Systems or of theft Ss tems of political Eccilimy which rcprefeP Jt ib Prodjwe cf... [Economics] [Ethics]

An inquiry into the nature and causes of the wealth of nations. By Adam Smith, LL. D. and F. R. S. Formerly Professor of Moral Philosophy in the University of Glasgow. In two volumes. ...

A N I N Q U I R Y I N T O T H E N A T U R E A N D C A U S E S O F T H E W E A L T H O F N A T I O N S B O O K I V O f Syfems of political Oeconomy I N T R O D U C T I O N O L I T I C A L oeconomy confidered as a branch of the science of B O o K a... [Economics]

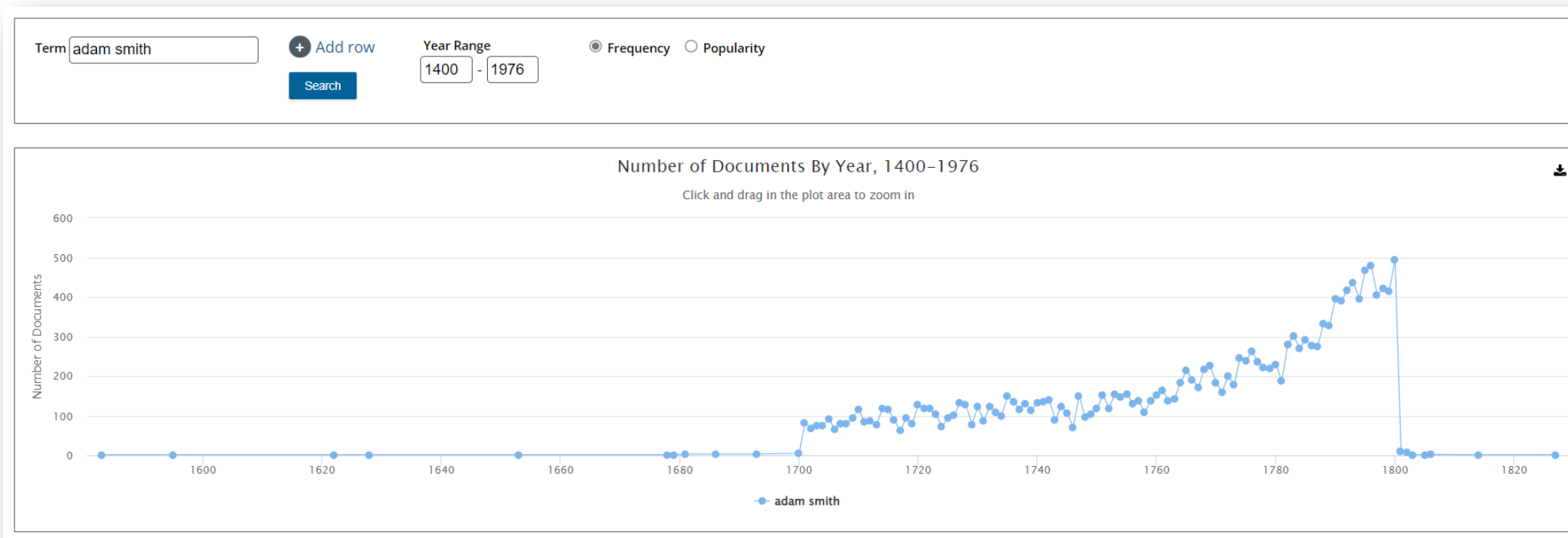
术语词频工具

Term Frequency

View search results over time by entering a word or phrase, comparing multiple terms if desired.

By clicking on a point on the graph, retrieve search results for that year or, by clicking and dragging, select a time period to zoom in on.

术语检索频率工具为研究者呈现检索词随时间变化在特定内容中出现的频率，帮助识别中心主题，并评价个人、事件和思想如何随时间相互作用及发展。 ✨



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精选1400位**作家传记和评论文章**



Twayne作家系列电子书
作者与作品专题**文学批评**文章

独立平台

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Advanced Search

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Literature (860)

- A. S. BYATT
- A.E. HOUSMAN REVISITED
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Literature (93)

- African American Writers
- African Writers
- American Nature Writers

Title List Search History Get Link Highlights and Notes

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GALE LITERATURE RESOURCE CENTER

Search...
Advanced Search

Browse Topics Person Search Works Search Title List Search History Get Link Highlights and Notes

FEATURED WORKS

Browse Works

- The Yellow Wallpaper
"The Yellow Wallpaper" is a classic work of feminist literature by Gilman, a social reformer, essayist, fiction writer, and poet. The story is partly autobiographical, dramatizing the "rest cure" that Gilman underwent.
- Othello
First performed in 1604, Othello is the tragic tale of a war hero roused to a jealous rage by rumors of his wife's infidelity. At the play's opening, the "Moorish" (North African) general Othello has just eloped with Desdemona, the beautiful daughter of Brabantio, a Venetian senator.
- Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl
Harriet Jacobs published the autobiography Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl in 1861. The personal account detailed her life in the first half of the nineteenth century as an enslaved person in Edenton, North Carolina.
- Interpreter of Maladies
"Interpreter of Maladies" is a short story by Jhumpa Lahiri, an American writer of Indian descent. It was first published in 1998 in *Agni Review* and then reprinted in 1999 as the title story in the author's first short-story collection, which was awarded the Pulitzer Prize. "Interpreter of Maladies" received the ...

FEATURED TOPICS

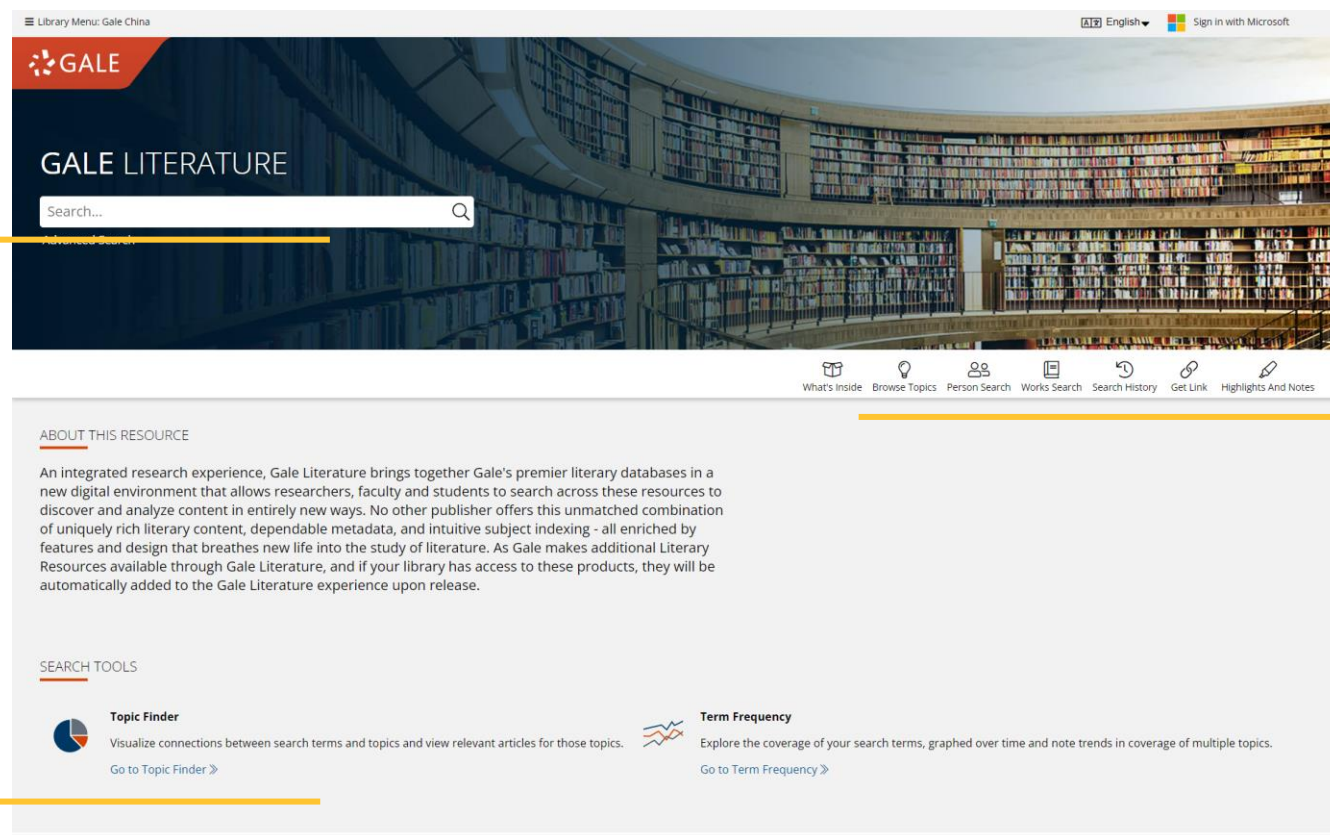
Browse Topics

- Dystopias in Contemporary Literature
- East Asian Literature
- Postcolonial Literature: Africa and Asia
- Modern Arabic Literature
- The Harlem Renaissance, Literature of
- Magical Realism in Short Fiction

SEARCH TOOLS

Gale Literature 交叉检索平台

基本检索|高级检索



话题查找器
术语词频分析

作家检索
作品检索
文学话题检索

统一检索平台

五种检索方式

两种结果分析功能

Gale Literature

GALE LITERATURE

Hemingway, Ernest

Advanced Search

What's Inside Person Search Works Search Search History Get Link Highlights and Notes

SHOWING RESULTS FOR

内容分类: 文学评论|传记|主题/作品概述|评论与新闻|原始来源与文学作品|多媒体|参考文献

Literature Criticism (4,547) Biographies (2,521) Topic & Work Overviews (962) Reviews & News (2,467) Primary Sources & Literary Works (506)

Multimedia (176) Bibliography (6)

4,547 LITERATURE CRITICISM Sort by: Relevance

Search Terms: Basic Search: Hemingway, Ernest

Applied Filters: **Full Text**

Relevance
Newest
Oldest
Document Title

Ernest (Miller) Hemingway

Author: Scott Donaldson
From: American Writers, Retrospective Supplement 1

1998 15,213 words Biography, Critical essay

ERNEST Hemingway ranks as the most famous of twentieth-century American writers: like Time magazine reported the news under Heroes rather than Books and went on to describe the author as "a globetrotting expert on..."

Found in *Gale Literature Resource Center*

Ernest Hemingway

Author: Philip Young
From: Ernest Hemingway

1964 4,367 words Critical essay

Very probably [Hemingway] intended [the title of In Our Time] as a sardonic allusion to a well-known phrase from the Church of England's Book of Common Prayer: "Give peace in our time, O Lord." At any rate the most...

Found in *Gale Literature Resource Center*

War, Gender, and Ernest Hemingway

From: Soldiers Once and Still: Ernest Hemingway, James Salter, and Tim O' Brien

2004 11,880 words Critical essay

(essay date 2004) In the following essay, Vernon uses characters from Hemingway's works whose sense of masculinity is

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Subjects Person - About Name of Work

Search Subject...

Hemingway, Ernest (1,380)
Modern American lite... (377)
Novels (349)
Writers (318)
American writers (280)
American literature (253)
The Sun Also Rises (... (186)
Novelists (181)
A Farewell to Arms (... (176)
In Our Time (Hemingw... (151)

Author - Items By Publication Title Document Type

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Full Text Documents
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TOPIC FINDER

Discover topics and results related to your search.

Start the Topic Finder

结果内容分类

结果排序

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Subjects	Person - About	Name of Work
<input type="text" value="Search Subject..."/>		
Hemingway, Ernest (1,380)		
Modern American lite... (377)		
Novels (349)		
Writers (318)		
American writers (280)		
American literature (253)		
The Sun Also Rises (... (186)		
Novelists (181)		
A Farewell to Arms (... (176)		
In Our Time (Hemingw... (151)		
Author - Items By	Publication Title	Document Type
<input type="text" value="Search Within"/>		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Full Text Documents		
<input type="checkbox"/> Peer-Reviewed Journals		

Subjects	Person - About	Name of Work
<input type="text" value="Search Person - About..."/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Hemingway, Ernest (1,380)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Baker, Carlos (79)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Faulkner, William (77)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Stein, Gertrude (70)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Mailer, Norman (62)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Fitzgerald, F. Scott (60)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Anderson, Sherwood (58)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Joyce, James (39)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Pound, Ezra (37)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Carver, Raymond (35)		
<input type="button" value="Cancel"/> <input type="button" value="Apply"/>		
Author - Items By	Publication Title	Document Type
<input type="text" value="Search Within"/>		

Subjects	Person - About	Name of Work
<input type="text" value="Search Name of Work..."/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> The Sun Also Rises (Novel) (186)		
<input type="checkbox"/> A Farewell to Arms (Novel) (176)		
<input type="checkbox"/> In Our Time (Hemingway, Ernest; 1925) (Collection) (151)		
<input type="checkbox"/> The Old Man and the Sea (Novel) (119)		
<input type="checkbox"/> For Whom the Bell Tolls (Novel) (89)		
<input type="checkbox"/> The Snows of Kilimanjaro (Short story) (76)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Big Two-Hearted River (Novel) (69)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Hills Like White Elephants (Short story) (58)		
<input type="checkbox"/> The Short, Happy Life of Francis Macomber (Short		
<input type="button" value="Cancel"/> <input type="button" value="Apply"/>		
Author - Items By	Publication Title	Document Type
<input type="text" value="Search Within"/>		

Subjects	Person - About	Name of Work
<input type="text" value="Search Author..."/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Jeffrey Meyers (29)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Matthew J. Bruccoli (25)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Kelli A. Larson (21)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Alex Vernon (17)		
<input type="checkbox"/> James Nagel (17)		
<input type="checkbox"/> George Monteiro (16)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Susan F. Beegel (16)		
<input type="checkbox"/> C. E. Frazer Clark Jr. (15)		
<input type="checkbox"/> James M. Roth (15)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Joseph M. Flora (15)		
<input type="button" value="Cancel"/> <input type="button" value="Apply"/>		
<input type="text" value="Search Within"/>		

Subjects	Person - About	Name of Work
<input type="text" value="Search Publication Title..."/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Short Story Criticism (852)		
<input type="checkbox"/> The Hemingway Review (723)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Twentieth-Century Literary Criticism (644)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Contemporary Literary Criticism (477)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Twayne's United States Authors Series (288)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Children's Literature Review (94)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Studies in Short Fiction (85)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Poetry Criticism (70)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Twayne's Studies in Short Fiction (55)		
<input type="checkbox"/> The Mailer Review (49)		
<input type="button" value="Cancel"/> <input type="button" value="Apply"/>		
<input type="text" value="Search Within"/>		

Subjects	Person - About	Name of Work
<input type="text" value="Search Document Type..."/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> Critical essay (3,219)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Essay (931)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Article (619)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Topic overview (271)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Biography (259)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Excerpt (196)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Work overview (143)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Brief article (102)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Bibliography (64)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Review (59)		
<input type="button" value="Cancel"/> <input type="button" value="Apply"/>		
<input type="text" value="Search Within"/>		

Subjects	Person - About	Name of Work
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Gale Literature

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作家基本信息

1899年生于美国伊利诺伊州
1961年逝于美国爱达荷州

Ernest (Miller) Hemingway

Author: Scott Donaldson
Date: 1998

From: American Writers, Retrospective Supplement
Publisher: Charles Scribner's Sons

Document Type: Biography; Critical essay
Length: 15,213 words

EXPLORE

Article Contents

- Essay
- Selected Bibliography

Related Subjects

- Novelists
- Nobel laureates

ABOUT THIS PERSON

Born: July 21, 1899 in Oak Park, Illinois, United States
Died: July 02, 1961 in Ketchum, Idaho, United States
Nationality: American

Occupation: Writer
Other Names: Hemingway, Ernest Miller

ERNEST Hemingway ranks as the most famous of twentieth-century American writers. Twain, Hemingway is one of those rare authors most people know about whether they read him or not. The difference is that Twain, with his white suit, ubiquitous smile, and survival in the public imagination as a basically lovable figure, while the image of Hemingway as rugged and macho has been much less universal. Hemingway's fame, Hemingway has been regarded less as a writer dedicated to his craft and more as a man of action who happened to be afflicted with genius. When he won the Nobel Prize, the magazine reported the news under *Heroes* rather than *Books* and went on to describe him as "a globetrotting expert on bullfights, booze, women, wars, big game, sea fishing, and courage." Hemingway did in fact address all those subjects and acquired his expertise through well-reported acts of participation as well as going to all the wars of his time, hunting and fishing for great beasts, and occasionally getting into fistfights, drinking too much, and becoming, in the process, a celebrity recognizable for his signature beard and challenging physical appearance.

PAPA HEMINGWAY

To a considerable degree, Hemingway was complicit in the formation of the myth of a young man living in Chicago and bored by pretentious drawing room conversation. As an artist, he rejected out of hand the role of the epicene indoor aesthete. As a writer, it was going to be at the opposite pole from Proust and his corks. Hemingway had grown up in close touch with the outdoors, and through the sports afield and astream that he had learned from his father. In doing so, he undoubtedly took some pleasure in confounding public expectations and

twentieth-

Merriam-Webster's Encyclopedia of Literature®
Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary®

twelve-tone row *n* (1941): the 12 chromatic tones of the octave placed in a chosen fixed order and constituting with some permitted permutations and derivations the melodic and harmonic material of a serial musical piece

twen*ty \tven-tē, tvan-\ *n, pl/twenties* [ME fr. *twenty*, adj., fr. OE *twētig*, *n.*, group of 20, fr. *twēn-* (akin to OE *twā* two) + *-tig* group of 10; akin to OE *tien* ten — more at two, ten] (13c) **1** *pl*: the numbers 20 to 29; *specifically*: the years 20 to 29 in a lifetime or century **3**: a 20-dollar bill — **twen*ti*eth** \-tē-ath\ *adj or n* — **twenty** *adj* — **twenty** *pron, pl in constr*

twen*ty-four*mo \tven-tē-fōr-(*l*)mō, tvan-\ *n, pl -mos* (ca. 1841): the size of a piece of paper cut 24 from a sheet; *also*: a book, a page, or paper of this size

出版物信息

目录

推荐阅读相关主题

作家检索

GALE LITERATURE

Search... Advanced Search

SEARCH OPTIONS

Advanced Search **Person Search** Works Search Topic Finder

作家检索

Person Search

If you know the name of the person you're looking for, enter it here

Search

筛选条件:

性别|国籍|种族|职业|文学运动|流派|科目
主题|出生地|逝世地|日期|世纪

SEARCH LIMITERS

Gender:
Select Gender(s)

Nationality:
Select Nationality(s)

Ethnicity:
Select Ethnicity(s)

Occupation:

Literary Movement:

Genre:

Subject/Theme:

Place of Birth:

Place of Death:

Date of Birth:
 All Dates Before On After Between

Date of Death:
 All Dates Before On After Between

Century:
Select Century(s)

作品检索

GALE LITERATURE

Search... Advanced Search

Search History Get Link Highlights and Notes

SEARCH OPTIONS

Advanced Search Person Search **Works Search** Topic Finder

作品检索

Works Search

If you know the name of the work you're looking for, enter it here

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语言|作者性别|作者国籍|作者种族|

SEARCH LIMITERS

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Author:

Publication Year:

Century:
Select Century(s) ▾

by original language:
Select Language(s) ▾

Author Gender: ⓘ
Select Gender(s) ▾

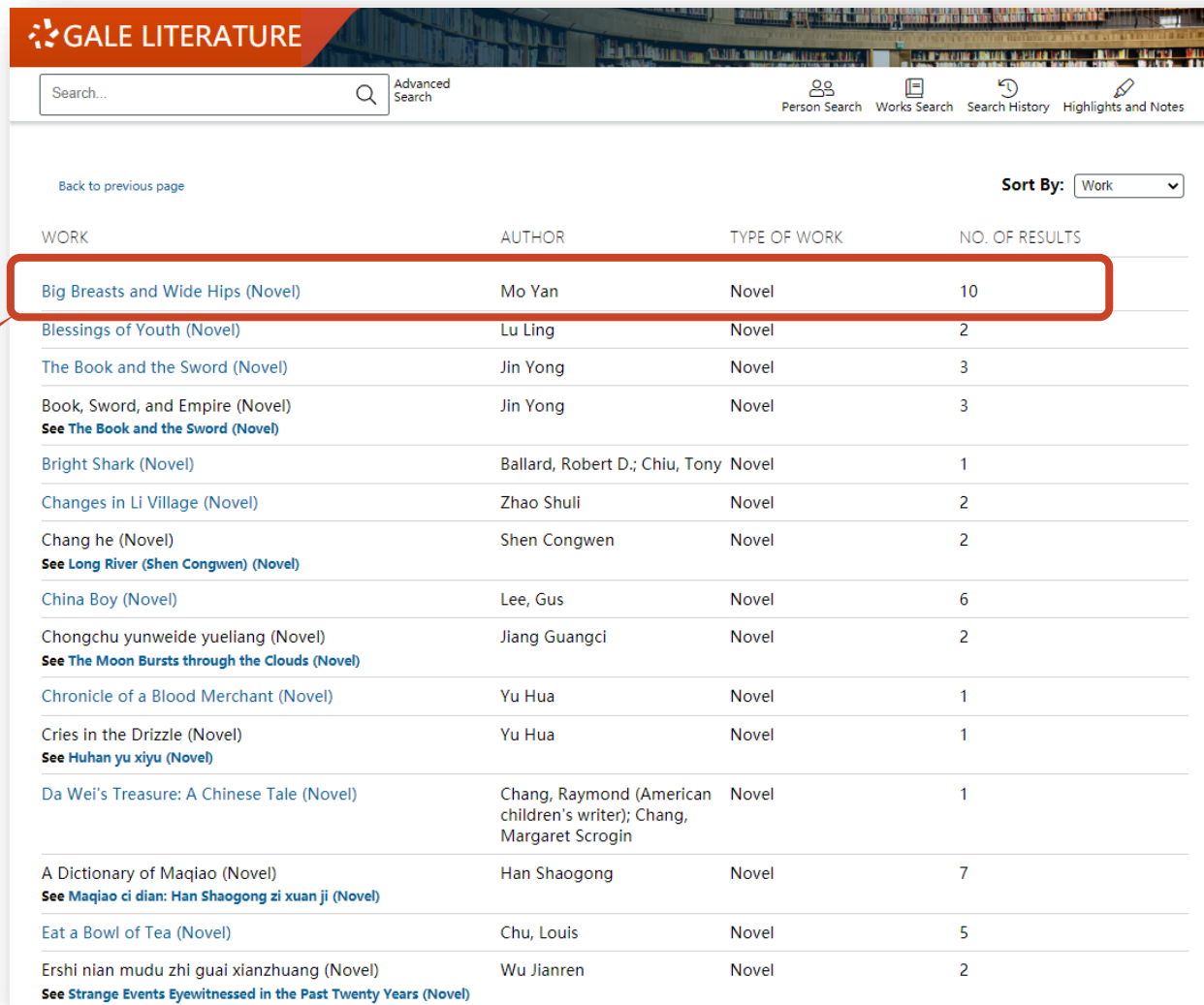
Author Nationality:
Select Nationality(s) ▾

Author Ethnicity:
Select Ethnicity(s) ▾

作品检索结果

筛选条件：
20世纪
中国
男性作家
创作的小说

丰乳肥臀 
莫言
10条相关结果



The screenshot shows the Gale Literature search results page. The search criteria are: 20th century, China, male author, and novels. The results are sorted by 'Work'. The first result, 'Big Breasts and Wide Hips (Novel)' by Mo Yan, is highlighted with a red box. The table lists 10 related results.

WORK	AUTHOR	TYPE OF WORK	NO. OF RESULTS
Big Breasts and Wide Hips (Novel)	Mo Yan	Novel	10
Blessings of Youth (Novel)	Lu Ling	Novel	2
The Book and the Sword (Novel)	Jin Yong	Novel	3
Book, Sword, and Empire (Novel) See The Book and the Sword (Novel)	Jin Yong	Novel	3
Bright Shark (Novel)	Ballard, Robert D.; Chiu, Tony	Novel	1
Changes in Li Village (Novel)	Zhao Shuli	Novel	2
Chang he (Novel) See Long River (Shen Congwen) (Novel)	Shen Congwen	Novel	2
China Boy (Novel)	Lee, Gus	Novel	6
Chongchu yunweide yueliang (Novel) See The Moon Bursts through the Clouds (Novel)	Jiang Guangci	Novel	2
Chronicle of a Blood Merchant (Novel)	Yu Hua	Novel	1
Cries in the Drizzle (Novel) See Huhan yu xiyu (Novel)	Yu Hua	Novel	1
Da Wei's Treasure: A Chinese Tale (Novel)	Chang, Raymond (American children's writer); Chang, Margaret Scrogin	Novel	1
A Dictionary of Maqiao (Novel) See Maqiao ci dian: Han Shaogong zi xuan ji (Novel)	Han Shaogong	Novel	7
Eat a Bowl of Tea (Novel)	Chu, Louis	Novel	5
Ershi nian mudu zhi guai xianzhuang (Novel) See Strange Events Eyewitnessed in the Past Twenty Years (Novel)	Wu Jianren	Novel	2

分析工具

GALE LITERATURE

SEARCH... What's Inside Search History Get Link Highlights and Notes

SEARCH OPTIONS
Advanced Search Person Search Works Search **Topic Finder**

主题查找器

Topic Finder

Find new topics or keywords and discover new connections found in the top results.

the hobbit

Search Terms: the hobbit

There are two ways to visualize below which words and subjects are found most often in the text of your search results.

Visualization: Tiles Wheel

RESULTS

Clicking on a topic wheel or tile narrows your original search results to the documents also containing that subject or term.

Click on a section to display results.

GALE LITERATURE

SEARCH... What's Inside Search History

Term Frequency

词频分析

view search results over time by entering a word or phrase, comparing multiple terms if desired.

By clicking on a point on the graph, retrieve search results for that year or, by clicking and dragging, select a time period to zoom in on.

Term

+ Add row

Search

Year Range -2500 - 2021

Content Type Frequency Popularity

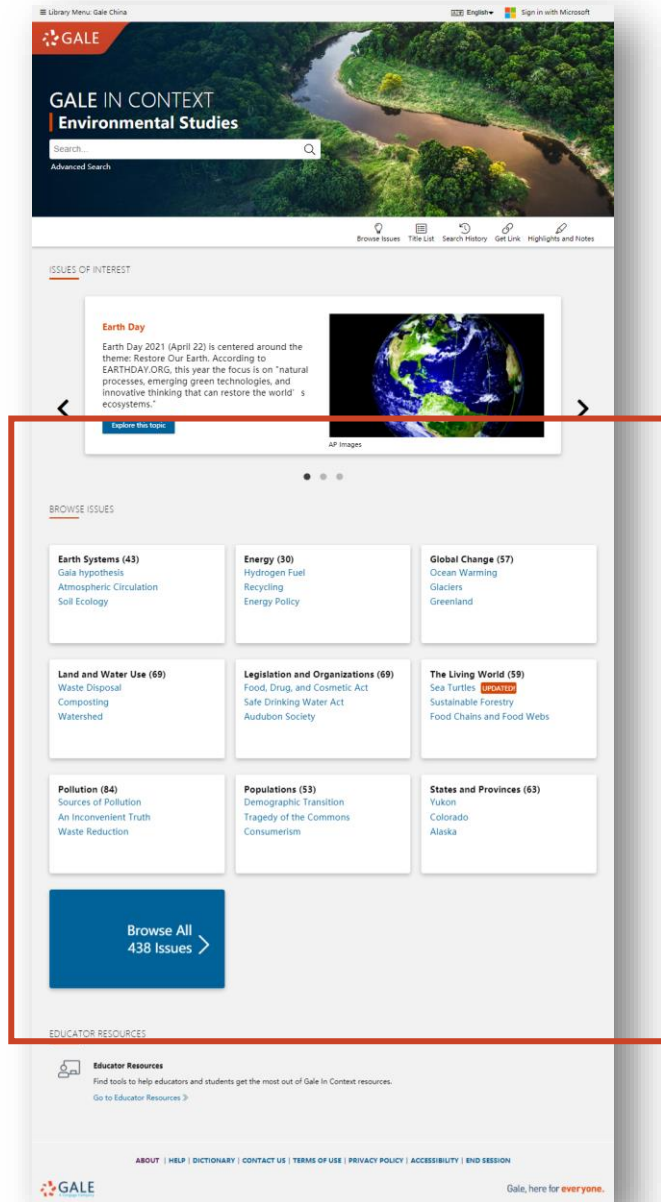
- Literature Criticism
- Biographies
- Topic & Work Overviews
- Reviews & News
- Primary Sources & Literary Works
- Multimedia
- Bibliography

资源中心主题资源检索

Gale In Context: Environmental Studies

话题浏览

9大类话题/细分超过400个不同主题/更新和新增主题高亮显示



BROWSE ISSUES

Earth Systems (43) Gaia hypothesis Atmospheric Circulation Soil Ecology	Energy (30) Hydrogen Fuel Recycling Energy Policy	Global Change (57) Ocean Warming Glaciers Greenland
Land and Water Use (69) Waste Disposal Composting Watershed	Legislation and Organizations (69) Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act Safe Drinking Water Act Audubon Society	The Living World (59) Sea Turtles UPDATED! Sustainable Forestry Food Chains and Food Webs
Pollution (84) Sources of Pollution An Inconvenient Truth Waste Reduction	Populations (53) Demographic Transition Tragedy of the Commons Consumerism	States and Provinces (63) Yukon Colorado Alaska

Browse All 438 Issues >

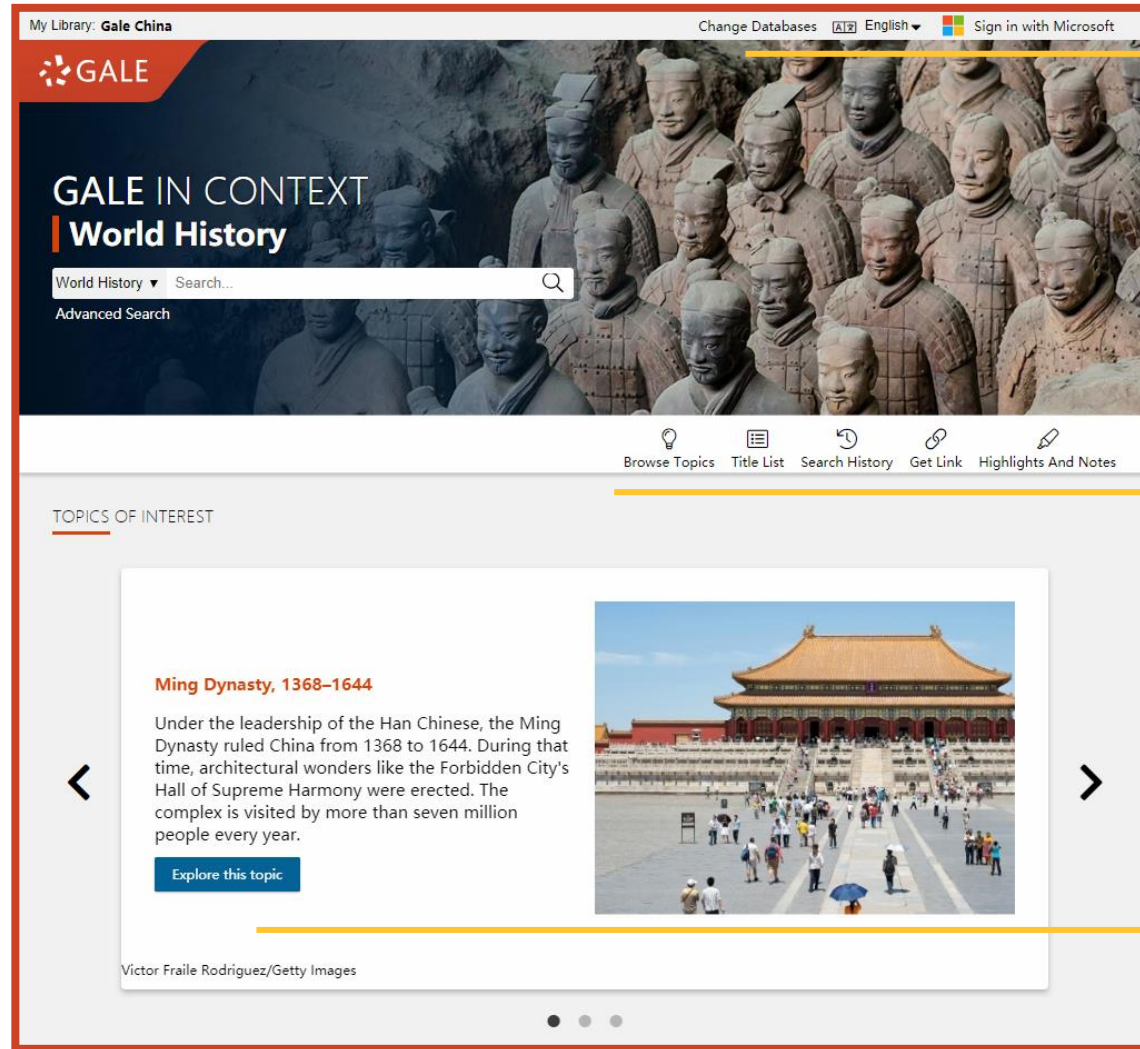
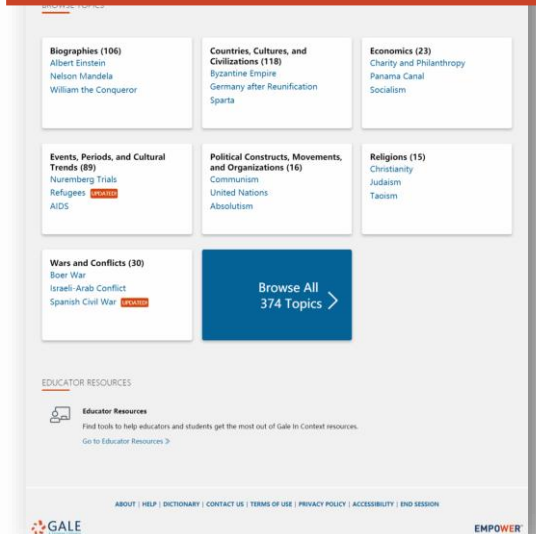
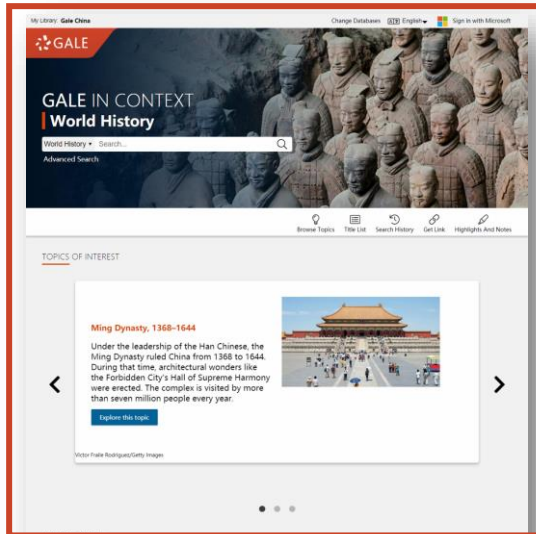
地球系统 | 能源 | 全球变化 | 土地和水资源 | 司法和组织 | 生物 | 污染 | 人口 | 北美区域

主题页面

话题综述

资料分类

Gale In Context: World History



操作界面语言翻译

话题浏览
资源列表
检索历史
分享链接
标注与笔记

话题推荐

传记 | 国家、文化和文明
| 经济 | 事件、时代和潮流
| 政治、运动和组织 | 宗教
| 战争和冲突



Power Search

更多的资源选择

- Gale In Context 资源中心数据库的“世界史”和“环境研究”作为同一系列数据库可以实现交叉检索的**统一检索环境**
- 通过Power Search 检索平台可以同时检索两个数据库中的内容

The screenshot displays the Gale Power Search website. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the Gale logo, a search bar, and options for language (English) and sign-in (Microsoft). Below the search bar, the text "GALE POWER SEARCH" is prominently displayed. A search bar with a magnifying glass icon is present, along with a link to "Advanced Search".

The main content area is titled "SELECT RESOURCES TO SEARCH" and includes a checkbox for "Select All/Deselect All Databases". Below this, there are four panels for selecting databases:

- Gale OneFile:** A list of 16 database options, all with unchecked checkboxes.
- Gale In Context:** A list of 8 database options. "Gale In Context: Environmental Studies" and "Gale In Context: World History" are checked.
- Gale Literature:** A list of 3 database options, all with unchecked checkboxes.
- Gale eBooks:** A single option "Gale eBooks" with an unchecked checkbox.

At the bottom, there is a "SEARCH TOOLS" section with three options:

- Topic Finder:** Visualize connections between search terms and topics and view relevant articles for those topics. Includes a "Go to Topic Finder >>" link.
- Subject Guide Search:** Search our subject index to find articles tagged with specific subject terms. Includes a "Go to Subject Guide Search >>" link.
- Publication Search:** Search through the publications available in Gale Power Search. Includes a "Go to Publication Search >>" link.

Power Search

GALE POWER SEARCH

carbon

Advanced Search

订阅

Search Alert Search History Get Link Highlights And Notes

SHOWING RESULTS FOR

Magazines (34,474) Academic Journals (109,189) Books (6,013) News (880,287)

34,474 MAGAZINES Sort by: Relevance

Search Terms: Basic Search: carbon Revise Search

Applied Filters: Full Text

Database: Gale In Context: Environmental Studies Or Gale In Context: World History

筛选:
出版时间 / 主题 / 文档类型
出版物名称 / 二次检索
全文文档 / 同行评审期刊

Carbon-light atmospheres may mean habitability.

From: BBC Sky at Night

Mar. 2024 200 words Brief article

Regulars Carbon-light atmospheres may mean habitability Water oceans suck carbon dioxide from planets' atmospheres Alien oceans may sequester carbon dioxide like Earth's do ILLUSTRATION Astronomers could soon be...

Found in Gale In Context: Environmental Studies

Soil Carbon Enhancing Seed Flowability Agent Enters U.S. Market.

Authors: Margy Eckelkamp and Cheyenne Kramer

From: Farm Journal

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Publication Date Subjects Document Type

Custom Date Range

From To

Presets

Past Week Past Month Past Year

Cancel Apply

Publication Title Search Within

Full Text Documents
 Document Contains Images

TOPIC FINDER

Discover topics and results related to your search.

文章阅读

文章翻译
字体调整
语音朗读

云盘/邮件/下载

关键词解释
可以对文中出现的重
要专有词进行解释

Sidebar: [Hide](#)

WORDS TO KNOW

CARBON CALCULATOR: Software device, often accessed through a Web site, that allows an individual or business to calculate their carbon footprint, that is, how much greenhouse warming is generated to support the present mode of existence of that individual or business.

CARBON OFFSETS: Reductions in emissions of CO₂ (or other greenhouse gases) or enhanced removals of such gases from the atmosphere that are arranged by polluters in order to compensate for their releases of greenhouse gases. Carbon offsets may be purchased by individuals or groups.

CARBON SINKS: Carbon reservoirs such as forests or oceans that take in and store more carbon (carbon sequestration) than they release. Carbon sinks can serve to partially offset greenhouse-gas emissions.

COMMODIFY: To make something into a commodity, that is, something which is bought and sold. Some have argued that carbon markets are unethical because they commodify the well-being of Earth itself, on which all life depends.

ECO-LEXICON: The group or class of words (lexicon) devised for, or especially connected with, speech about environmental concerns. Often has a derisive nuance, as in "Why have 'Civic' or 'Insight' not entered the eco-lexicon in the way that 'Prius' has?"

FOSSIL FUELS: Fuels formed by biological processes and transformed into solid or fluid minerals over geological time. Fossil fuels include coal, petroleum, and natural gas. Fossil fuels are non-renewable on the timescale of human civilization, because their natural replenishment would take many millions of years.

GREENHOUSE GASES: Gases that cause Earth to retain more thermal energy by absorbing infrared light emitted by Earth's surface. The most important greenhouse gases are water vapor, carbon dioxide, methane, nitrous oxide, and various artificial chemicals such as chlorofluorocarbons. All but the latter are naturally occurring, but human activity over the last several centuries has significantly increased the amounts of carbon dioxide, methane, and nitrous oxide in Earth's atmosphere, causing global warming and global climate change.

Carbon Footprint

Author: James Corbett
Editors: Brenda Wilmoth Lerner and K. Lee Lerner
Date: 2008

From: Climate Change: In Context (Vol. 1.)
Publisher: Gale, a Cengage Company
Series: In Context Series

Document Type: Topic overview
Length: 1,252 words
Content Level: (Level 4)
Lexile Measure: 1190L

[A1Z](#) [A-](#) [A](#) [A+](#)

EXPLORE

More Like This

- Carbon footprint
The Gale Encyclopedia of Science, July 28, 2016.
- Carbon Footprint
The Gale Encyclopedia of Science, 2021.
- Carbon Footprint
Encyclopedia of Global Warming & Climate Change, 2012.

[View All Related Articles](#)

Article Contents

- Introduction
- Historical Background and Scientific Foundations
- Impacts and Issues

Document Image

Related Subjects

- Human-environment interactions
- Corporate sustainability
- Emissions (Pollution)
- Environmental sustainability

Carbon Footprint

INTRODUCTION

A carbon footprint is the total amount of greenhouse emissions that result directly and indirectly either from an individual's lifestyle, a company's operations, or the full life cycle of a product or service.

HISTORICAL BACKGROUND AND SCIENTIFIC FOUNDATIONS

Since the late 1990s, the term carbon footprint has become widely used in the public debate on personal and corporate responsibility in response to global climate change. Its



Great Britain's Prince Charles (right) and Dr. Nader Al Awadhi of the Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research discuss the effects of climate change and ways to reduce carbon emissions. Prince Charles invests in tree planting and sustainable energy projects in an effort to reduce his carbon footprint.
AP Images.

文章基本信息

相关内容推荐
文章目录
图标信息
相关主题等

阅读工具——笔记标注等



《Gale 科学百科全书》

The Gale Encyclopedia of Science, 6th edition

Search... Advanced Search

Results Cite Send to... Download Print Get Link Highlights and Notes (1)

Home > Browse Issues > Carbon Footprint > Reference > Document

Carbon Footprint

碳足迹

Authors: James Corbett and K. Lee Lerner
Editors: Katherine H. Nemei and Jacqueline L. Longe
Date: 2021

From: The Gale Encyclopedia of Science (Vol. 2, 6th ed.)
Publisher: Gale, a Cengage Company

Document Type: Topic overview
Length: 838 words
Content Level: (Level 5)

This is a preview of the translation. Document tools are disabled until you complete or cancel the translation. Translation accuracy is not guaranteed. [Complete translation](#) [Cancel](#)

碳足迹

碳足迹是指由于个人的生活方式，公司的运营或产品或服务的整个生命周期而直接或间接产生的温室气体排放总量。

自1990年代后期以来，碳足迹一词已广泛用于有关应对全球气候变化的个人和企业责任的公开辩论中。它的普遍存在很大程度上是因为它似乎是一个简单的商品化方式去描述个人或公司的二氧化碳（CO₂）排放商品化的简便方法。

尽管经常使用该术语，但该术语尚无明确的科学定义，并且仍存在混淆 关于其实际含义和措施。定义范围从直接二氧化碳排放到整个生命周期的温室气体排放。

英国国会科学技术办公室将碳足迹定义为：2个以及整个过程或产品的整个生命周期中排放的其他温室气体。它表示为每千瓦时二氧化碳当量的克数（gCO₂e/kWh），这解释了其他温室气体对全球变暖的不同影响。”由于促成二氧化碳排放的过程以复杂的方式相互影响，因此英国科学家Laurence Wright, Simon Kemp和Ian Williams建议对碳足迹进行更具包容性的定义，同时考虑到特定人口的二氧化碳和甲烷排放，系统或活动。

尽管定义不同，但碳足迹旨在衡量人和产品对地球的影响。碳足迹概念的部分吸引力在于，它为个人或组织对温室气体排放的贡献和责任做出了明确的标记。该术语之所以如此迅速地进入生态词典的另一个原因是，它为有责任心的人和公司提供了一个可以抵消的数字。一旦实体意识到其碳足迹，便可以采取措施减少其碳足迹。

of CO₂ and other greenhouse gases, emitted over the carbon dioxide equivalent per kilowatt-hour of gener... ms of
effects of other greenhouse gases.” As the processes contributing to carbon dioxide emissions interact with each other in complex ways, British scientists Laurence Wright, Simon Kemp, and Ian Williams suggest a more inclusive definition of carbon footprint, taking into account both carbon dioxide and methane emissions of a given population, system, or activity.

Despite the differing definitions, a carbon footprint is intended to measure the impact of people and products on the planet. Part of the attraction of the concept of a carbon footprint is that it gives a clear marker as to an individual or

自20世纪90年代末以来，碳足迹一词已广泛应用于有关应对全球气候变化的个人和企业责任的公开讨论中。

它的普遍接受很大程度上是因为它是一个简单的商品化方式去描述个人或公司的二氧化碳（CO₂）排放。

丰富的各类资源

期刊 | 图片 | 案例分析 | 音频
采访 | 网站链接

The screenshot shows the EPA's Carbon Footprint Calculator interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with the EPA logo and menu items like 'Learn the Issues', 'Science & Technology', 'Laws & Regulations', and 'About EPA'. Below this is a search bar and a 'Carbon Footprint Calculator' heading. The main content area features a large graphic with the text 'What is your carbon footprint?' and a sub-heading 'Take a few minutes to find out with EPA's Household Carbon Footprint Calculator.' There are input fields for 'Number of people in your household' and 'ZIP Code', followed by a 'Get Started' button. To the right of the input fields is a 3D cutaway illustration of a house with labels for 'Home Energy', 'Waste', and 'Transportation'. Below the main graphic, there are three columns of text: 'About', 'How To', and 'Download', each containing bullet points and links. The 'About' section explains that the calculator estimates carbon footprint from home energy, transportation, and waste. The 'How To' section provides instructions on how to use the calculator and where to find more information. The 'Download' section offers a link to download the calculator as a spreadsheet.

Methods to Optimize Carbon Footprint of Buildings in Regenerative Architectural Design with the Use of Machine Learning, Convolutional Neural Network, and Parametric Design

Farmers Install Solar Panels to Reduce Costs, 2019

Role of Hydrogen in a Low-Carbon Electric Power System: A Case Study.

Plastic Has A Big Carbon Footprint - But That Isn't The Whole Story

Document Type: Case study: Brief article
Length: 348 words
Content Level: (Level 5)
Lexile Measure: 1480L
DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.3389/fenrg.2020.585461>

Document Type: Photograph
Content Level: (Level 4)

Document Type: Report
Length: 6,514 words
Content Level: (Level 5)
Lexile Measure: 1430L
DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.3389/fenrg.2020.5289>

EXPLORE

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Ruhr-University Bochum Researchers Discuss Research in Renewable Energy (Role of...
Ecology, Environment & Conservation, Feb. 5, 2021.

Vattenfall's expanding project pipeline: Vattenfall says low carbon hydrogen is creating...
Modern Power Systems, Nov. 2019.

New Renewable Energy Findings Reported from Technical University (Impact of Hydrogen Ener...
Ecology, Environment & Conservation, May 24, 2019.

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- Pollution control
- Ecological footprint
- Renewable energy
- Hydrogen
- Electric power systems

EXPLORE

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Triune Systems Picks Silicon Frontline Technology to Optimize Power Device Design...
Internet Wire, Mar. 1, 2010.

A Novel Data-Driven Method to Estimate Methane Adsorption Isotherm on Coals Using...
Energies, Oct. 15, 2020.

Forecasting the Energy Consumption of an Actual Air Handling Unit and Absorption Chiller...
Energies, Sept. 3, 2020.

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Document Image

Related Subjects

- Algorithms
- Applied research
- Architectural design
- Artificial neural networks
- Ecological footprint
- Machine learning

出版物查找和浏览

SEARCH OPTIONS
Advanced Search Subject Guide Search **Publication Search** Topic Finder

Publication Search

List All Publications

SEARCH LIMITERS

Publications with Full Text
 Peer-Reviewed Publications

to publication format:

by publication date(s):
 All Dates Before On After Between

by publication subject:

Country or Territory of publication :

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869 Results for All

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BBC Studios Americas Inc.

2014 Climate Change Report has President Obama's Support
BBC Studios Americas Inc.

Abuse of Government-Issued Credit Cards in the Wake of Hurricane Katrina
BBC Studios Americas Inc.

Academic Journal of Economic Studies
Dimitrie Cantemir Christian University

Achieving Sustainability
Vol.1 Gale, a Cengage Company Detroit, MI 1

Achieving Sustainability
Vol.2 Gale, a Cengage Company Detroit, MI 2

Actively Planning for Cities of the Future
BBC Studios Americas Inc.

Adaptation and Survival of Living Creatures on Earth's Varied Biomes
BBC Studios Americas Inc.

Advanced Energy Materials
Wiley Subscription Services, Inc.

Advances in Environmental Biology

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 Publications with Full Text
 Peer-Reviewed Publications

LIMIT SEARCH BY

Publication Subject

Arts and humanities (8)
Biography and general... (4)
Business and industr... (53)
General and consumer... (144)
Government and polit... (46)

Publication Format

Audio (1)
Collection (23)
Encyclopedia (115)
Handbook (1)
Images (2)

TARGET AUDIENCE

Academic (411)
General (329)
Middle School (22)
Professional (34)
Trade (72)

Country of Publication

Argentina (2)
Australia (15)
Brazil (1)
Canada (21)
Chile (2)

Subject Guide Search Results

SUBJECT TERMS

Carbon
Subdivisions▼
Related subjects

Carbon 60 (Medication)
Subdivisions▼
by subdivision Evaluation (1)

Carbon allotropes
Subdivisions▼
Related subjects

Carbon and Alloy Metals Inc.
Subdivisions▼

Carbon bisulphide
See Carbon disulfide

Carbon black
Subdivisions▼
Related subjects

RESULTS

SEARCH OPTIONS

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Subject Guide Search

SEARCH LIMITERS

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by publication date(s):

- All Dates Before On After Between

by publication title:

6858

1

986

2

285

1188

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

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 Peer-Reviewed Journals

商业资源检索

更适合商业研究的检索分类

操作界面语言翻译

- Companies
- Industries
- Countries/Territories
- Publications

- Topics
- Glossary
- Financial Reports
- Investment Reports
- MarketLine Industry Profiles
- Plunkett Reports

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企业相关
商业出版
商业话题
行业资讯
市场情况



Most Searched Companies

Amazon.com, Inc.
Revenue: \$386,064,000 million
NASDAQ: AMZN

Apple Inc.
Revenue: \$365,817,000 million
NASDAQ: AAPL

Tesla, Inc.
Revenue: \$53,823,000 million
NASDAQ: TSLA

Walmart Inc.
Revenue: \$559,151,000 million
NYSE: WMT

Starbucks Corporation
Revenue: \$29,060,600 million
NASDAQ: SBUX

The Coca-Cola Co.
Revenue: \$33,014,000 million
NYSE: KO

Nike, Inc.
Revenue: \$44,538,000 million
NYSE: NKE

Netflix, Inc.
Revenue: \$24,996,060 million
NASDAQ: NFLX

Target Corporation
Revenue: \$93,561,000 million
NYSE: TGT

Microsoft Corporation
Revenue: \$168,088,000 million
NASDAQ: MSFT



Website apple.com	2021 Revenue (US\$ million) \$365,817.0	Company Hierarchy 18 Subsidiaries
Social Media 	Employees 154,000	Company Type Public (AAPL) NASDAQ

Headquarters Cupertino, CA	Country/Territory USA
Chief Executive Officer Tim Cook	Founded 1976

Company Overview

Manufacturer of mobile communication and media devices, personal computers, portable, and wearable devices. The company also offers related software, services, accessories, networking solutions, and third-party digital content and applications. It offers various consumer and professional software applications and operating systems. The company's business operations span the United States, Europe, the Middle East, and Asia.

- In-depth Articles**
 - Company History
 - Chronology
- Company Details**
 - Brands
 - Leadership

SWOT Analysis

The primary objective of a SWOT analysis is to help develop a full awareness of all the factors influencing business strategy and decisions.

[Read full SWOT analysis](#)

	Helpful	Harmful
Internal	S Strength	W Weakness
External	O Opportunity	T Threat

Financial performance

2022 Balance Sheet Full Balance Sheet >>	US\$ million
Total Assets	\$ 352,755.0
Total Liabilities & Shareholders' Equity	352,755.0

2022 Cash Flow Full Cash Flow Statement >>	US\$ million
Net Change in Cash	\$ (10,952.0)
Net Cash - Beginning Balance	35,929.0
Net Cash - Ending Balance	24,977.0

2022 Income Full Income Statement >>	US\$ million
---	--------------

Ratios All Ratios >>	US\$
<i>Stock Price</i>	
52 Week High	2022-01-04 \$182.94
52 Week Low	2022-06-16 \$129.04
Price on Close	2022-10-31 \$153.34
Beta (S&P 500)	1.24699
P/E Ratio (TTM)	25.12905
<i>Business Fundamentals</i>	
Quick Ratio	0.84724
Current Ratio (FY)	0.87936
Growth Rate (EPS)	27.18424
Price to Cash Flow/Share (TTM)	21.99456

企业信息主页

企业的基本信息和数据，常用链接，历史介绍，深入文章，还有swot分析

Apple Inc.

Apple Inc.

Company Profile

Website apple.com	2021 Revenue (US\$ million) \$365,817.0	Company Hierarchy 18 Subsidiaries	Headquarters Cupertino, CA	Country/Territory USA
Social Media Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn, YouTube	Employees 154,000	Company Type Public (AAPL) NASDAQ	Chief Executive Officer Tim Cook	Founded 1976

Company Overview

Manufacturer of mobile communication and media devices, personal computers, portable, and wearable devices. The company also offers related software, services, accessories, networking solutions, and third-party digital content and applications. It offers various consumer and professional software applications and operating systems. The company's business operations span the United States, Europe, the Middle East, and Asia.

SWOT Analysis

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	Helpful	Harmful
Internal	S Strength	W Weakness
External	O Opportunity	T Threat

Financial Performance

Total Assets	\$ 352,755.0
Total Liabilities & Shareholders' Equity	352,755.0

2022 Cash Flow Full Cash Flow Statement

Net Change in Cash	\$ (10,952.0)
Net Cash - Beginning Balance	35,929.0
Net Cash - Ending Balance	24,977.0

2022 Income Full Income Statement

Total Revenue	\$ 394,328.0
Cost of Revenue	223,346.0
Gross Profit	170,982.0
Operating Income	119,437.0
Net Income	99,803.0

Company Profile

Website

apple.com

Social Media



2021 Revenue (US\$ million)

\$365,817.0

Employees

154,000

Company Hierarchy

18 Subsidiaries

Company Type

Public (AAPL)
NASDAQ

Headquarters

Cupertino, CA

Chief Executive Officer

Tim Cook

Country/Territory

USA

Founded

1976



Company Overview

Manufacturer of mobile communication and media devices, personal computers, portable, and wearable devices. The company also offers related software, services, accessories, networking solutions, and third-party digital content and applications. It offers various consumer and professional software applications and operating systems. The company's business operations span the United States, Europe, the Middle East, and Asia.

SWOT Analysis

The primary objective of a SWOT analysis is to help develop a full awareness of all the factors influencing business strategy and decisions.

[Read full SWOT analysis](#)

	Helpful	Harmful
Internal	S Strength	W Weakness
External	O Opportunity	T Threat

In-depth Articles

Company History
Chronology

Company Details

Brands
Leadership



Editor: Drew D. Johnson
Date: 2021

From: Global Markets Direct
Publisher: GlobalData Ltd.

Company Perspectives

Think different.

One of the most dominant technology companies of the 21st century, Apple Inc. designs, manufactures, markets, and distributes smartphones, tablets, wearables, and accessories. In addition to the subscription-based services Apple Arcade for games, Apple Music for on-demand radio, Apple News+ for news and magazines, Apple Fitness+ for personalized health monitoring, and Apple TV+ for original television content, the company operates a variety of platforms, including the popular App Store, that allow consumers to download applications and digital content, such as books, games, music, podcasts, and videos. Apple also offers cloud storage services, Apple Pay, a cashless payment service, and Apple Card, a credit card issued by Goldman Sachs. The world's first public company to be worth \$1 trillion, Apple is the world's most valuable brand.

Origins: 1976

Apple was founded in April 1976 by Steve Jobs, then 21 years old, and Steve Wozniak, 26, both college dropouts. Their legendary partnership had begun several years earlier when Wozniak, a talented, self-taught electronics engineer, started building boxes that allowed him to make free long-distance phone calls. The two friends sold several hundred of those boxes.

In 1976 Wozniak was working on another box, the Apple I computer, without keyboard or power supply, for a computer hobbyist club. Jobs and Wozniak sold their most valuable possessions, a van and two calculators, raising \$1,300 to start Apple Computer. A local retailer ordered 50 of the computers, which were built in Jobs's garage. They eventually sold 200 to computer hobbyists in the San Francisco Bay area for \$566 each. Later that summer Wozniak began work on the Apple II, a machine designed to appeal to a wider market than computer hobbyists. Jobs hired local computer enthusiasts, many of them still in high school, to assemble circuit boards and design software. Early microcomputers had typically been housed in metal boxes. With the general consumer in mind, Jobs planned to house the Apple II in a more attractive modular beige plastic container.

Brand Name	Category	Product Type
AppleWorks	Comp	Productivity software
Mac mini	Comp	Desktop computer
ProRAW	Comp	Image format
ProRes	Comp	Video format
Textile	Comp	Software
Enverb	Comp	Software
macOS	Comp	Operating system
FireWire	Comp	Interface technology

Company Articles

- All Content Types
- Market Share / Rankings
- Case Studies
- Academic Journal Articles
- Magazine Articles
- Associations
- Market Research Reports
- News
- MARKET RESEARCH REPORTS (120)
- Trade Journal Articles
- Reference

The top 30

Authors: Christopher Dejean, Michael Barfield, and Mik Aronowich
From: Global Online Retail
2021 | 12,547 words | Industry overview | 1966.

Market Definition: The online retail market includes all sales within Clothing & Footwear, Electricals, Food & Grocery, Health & Beauty, Home and Other (Books, News & Stationery, Jewelry & Watches, Luggage & Leather...



财务数据

Financial performance

2022 Balance Sheet [Full Balance Sheet >>](#)

US\$ million

Total Assets	\$ 352,755.0
Total Liabilities & Shareholders' Equity	352,755.0

2022 Cash Flow [Full Cash Flow Statement >>](#)

US\$ million

Net Change in Cash	\$ (10,952.0)
Net Cash - Beginning Balance	35,929.0
Net Cash - Ending Balance	24,977.0

2022 Income [Full Income Statement >>](#)

US\$ million

Total Revenue	\$ 394,328.0
Cost of Revenue	223,546.0
Gross Profit	170,782.0
Operating Income	119,437.0
Net Income	99,803.0
Effective Tax Rate	16.20446
Normalized EBIT	119,437.0
Normalized EBITDA	130,541.0

Ratios [All Ratios >>](#)

US\$

Stock Price

52 Week High	2022-01-04	\$182.94
52 Week Low	2022-06-16	\$129.04
Price on Close	2022-10-31	\$153.34
Beta (S&P 500)		1.24699
P/E Ratio (TTM)		25.12905

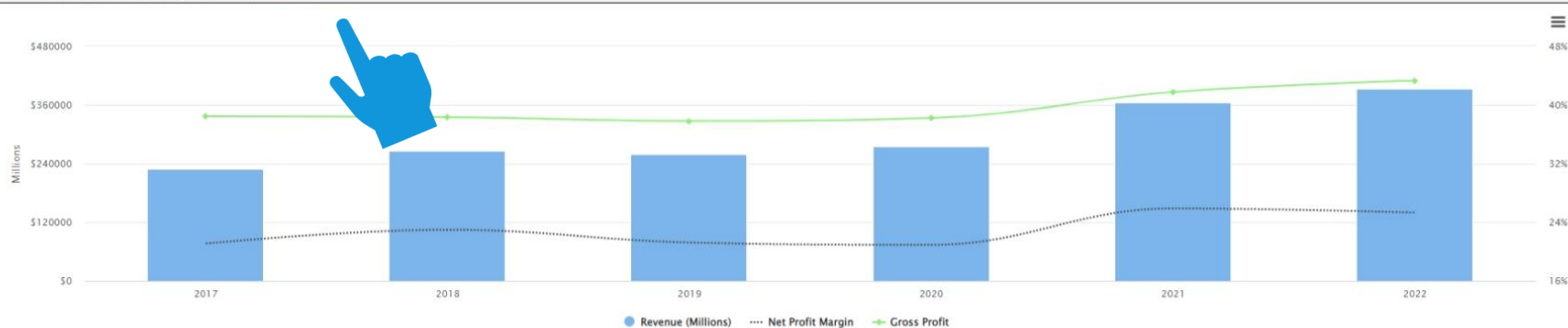
Business Fundamentals

Quick Ratio	0.84724
Current Ratio (FY)	0.87936
Growth Rate (EPS)	27.18424
Price to Cash Flow/Share (TTM)	21.99456
Asset Turnover (TTM)	1.12064

Investment Reports [All Reports >>](#)

New Constructs, LLC
Oct 29, 2022

Financial Performance Over Time [Open Compare Tool >>](#)



对比损益表等往期数据

Apple Inc.

Financial performance

[Balance Sheet](#) | [Income Statement](#) | [Cash Flow Statement](#) | [Ratios](#) | [Investment Reports](#) | [SEC Filings](#)



Balance Sheet

A Balance Sheet is the financial position of a business listing the assets, liabilities, and owner's equity. In other words, the balance sheet illustrates a business's net worth. The assets should always equal the total liabilities plus owners' equity.

对比过去三年的财务数据

Reporting Basis	2022 Apple Inc.	2021 Apple Inc.	2020 Apple Inc.
Reporting Basis: Annuals Reporting Period: Past Three Compare with Company: Add by name or ticker symbol Options: <input type="checkbox"/> Show all metrics Download Data	Key Metrics (US\$ million) Total Assets: \$ 352,755.0 Total Liabilities & Shareholders' Equity: \$ 352,755.0	Key Metrics (US\$ million) Total Assets: \$ 351,002.0 Total Liabilities & Shareholders' Equity: \$ 351,002.0	Key Metrics (US\$ million) Total Assets: \$ 323,888.0 Total Liabilities & Shareholders' Equity: \$ 323,888.0
	Assets (US\$ million) Current Assets \$ 135,405.0 Total Inventory: 4,946.0 Prepaid Expenses: - Total Receivables, Net: 60,932.0 Cash and Short Term Investments: 48,304.0 Other Current Assets, Total: 21,223.0 Fixed assets \$ 52,534.0 Construction in Progress - Gross: - Accumulated Depreciation, Total: (72,340.0) Land/Improvements - Gross: 22,126.0 Machinery/Equipment - Gross: 81,060.0	Assets (US\$ million) Current Assets \$ 134,836.0 Total Inventory: 6,580.0 Prepaid Expenses: - Total Receivables, Net: 51,506.0 Cash and Short Term Investments: 62,639.0 Other Current Assets, Total: 14,111.0 Fixed assets \$ 49,527.0 Construction in Progress - Gross: - Accumulated Depreciation, Total: (70,283.0) Land/Improvements - Gross: 20,041.0 Machinery/Equipment - Gross: 78,659.0	Assets (US\$ million) Current Assets \$ 143,713.0 Total Inventory: 4,061.0 Prepaid Expenses: - Total Receivables, Net: 37,445.0 Cash and Short Term Investments: 90,943.0 Other Current Assets, Total: 11,264.0 Fixed assets \$ 45,336.0 Construction in Progress - Gross: - Accumulated Depreciation, Total: (66,760.0) Land/Improvements - Gross: 17,952.0 Machinery/Equipment - Gross: 75,291.0

投资报告

AAPL
APPLE INC
(NASDAQ STOCK EXCHANGE GLOBAL SELECT MARKET)

Date: 28 October 2022 Sector: Technology Industry: Phones & Handheld Devices

Business Summary
Apple Inc. (Apple) designs, manufactures and markets smartphones, personal computers, tablets, wearables and accessories and sells a range of related services. The Company's products include iPhone, Mac, iPad, AirPods, Apple TV, Apple Watch, Beats products, HomePod, iPod touch and accessories. The Company operates various platforms, including the App Store, which allows customers to discover and download applications and digital content, such as books, music, video, games and podcasts. Apple offers digital content through subscription-based services, including Apple Arcade, Apple Music, Apple News+, Apple TV+ and Apple Fitness+. Apple also offers a range of other services, such as AppleCare, iCloud, Apple Card and Apple Pay. Apple sells its products and resells third-party products in a range of markets, including directly to consumers, small and mid-sized businesses, and education, enterprise and government customers through its retail and online stores and its direct sales force.

Share Performance
Price (\$): 144.80 52 Week High: 182.94 Currency: USD
Volume (millions): 83.4 52 Week Low: 129.04
P/E: 23.73
Employees: 154,000

Market Cap: 2,327,045.00
Shares Outstanding: 16,070.75
Float: 16,186.67

Financial Summary
BRIEF: For the 39 weeks ended 25 June 2022, Apple Inc revenues increased 8% to \$304.18B. Net income increased 7% to \$79.08B. Revenues reflect Americas segment increase of 11% to \$129.85B, Greater China segment increase of 9% to \$58.73B, Europe segment increase of 6% to \$72.32B. Net income was partially offset by Corporate segment loss increase of 19% to \$24.91B, Japan segment income decrease of 7% to \$9.26B.

Valuation Ratio	Value	Per Share Data	Value
Price/Earnings (TTM)	23.73	Earnings (TTM)	6.10
Price/Sales (TTM)	5.90	Sales (TTM)	24.15
Price/Book (MRQ)	45.56	Book Value (MRQ)	3.18
Price/Cashflow (TTM)	20.98	Cash Flow (TTM)	6.79
		Cash (MRQ)	3.03

Profitability Ratios (%)	Value	Management Effectiveness (%)	Value
Gross Margin (TTM)	43.31	Return on Equity (TTM)	175.46
Operating Margin (TTM)	30.29	Return on Assets (TTM)	28.36
Net Profit Margin (TTM)	25.31	Return on Investment (TTM)	47.04

Financial Strength	Value	Dividend Information	Value
Quick Ratio (MRQ)	0.85	Dividend Yield (%)	0.64
Current Ratio (MRQ)	0.88	Dividend per Share (MRQ)	0.23
LT Debt/Equity (MRQ)	1.95	Payout Ratio (MRQ)	17.70
Total Debt/Equity (MRQ)	2.37		

TTM: Trailing Twelve Months; MRQ: Most Recent Quarter; MTD: Most Recent Month.
Latest fiscal year: 2021. Most recent quarter: 3. Fiscal year end month: September.
All Ratios are calculated for the latest fiscal year end unless otherwise indicated.
Data Source: Reuters Fundamentals

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U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission

Search the Next-Generation EDGAR System

Filing Detail

SEC Home » Search the Next-Generation EDGAR System » Company Search » Current Page

Form 10-K - Annual report [Section 13 and 15(d), not S-K Item 405]

Filing Date: 2022-10-28
Accepted: 2022-10-27 18:01:14
Documents: 88
[Interactive Filings](#)

Period of Report: 2022-09-24

SEC Accession No. 0000320193-22-000108

Seq	Description	Document	Type	Size
1	10-K	aapl-20220924.htm (XBRL)	10-K	2049857
2	EX-4.1	a10-kexhibit4109242022.htm	EX-4.1	124132
3	EX-21.1	a10-kexhibit21109242022.htm	EX-21.1	11827
4	EX-23.1			
5	EX-31.1			
6	EX-31.2			
7	EX-32.1			
13				
14				

Complete submission text file

Seq	Description
8	XBRL TAXONOMY EXTENSION SCHEMA DOCUMENT
9	XBRL TAXONOMY EXTENSION CALCULATION LINKBASE DOCUMENT
10	XBRL TAXONOMY EXTENSION DEFINITION LINKBASE DOCUMENT
11	XBRL TAXONOMY EXTENSION LABEL LINKBASE DOCUMENT
12	XBRL TAXONOMY EXTENSION PRESENTATION LINKBASE DOCUMENT
82	EXTRACTED XBRL INSTANCE DOCUMENT

Data Files

Apple Inc. (Filer) CIK: 0000320193 (see all company filings)
IRS No. 942404110 | State of Incorp. CA | Fiscal Year End: 09/24
Type: 10-K | Act. 34 | File No. 001-38743 | Film No. 221338448
SIC: 3571 Electronic Computers
Office of Technology

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K
CURRENT REPORT
Pursuant to Section 13 OR 15(d) of The Securities Exchange Act of 1934

October 27, 2022
Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported)

Apple Inc.
(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

California (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation) | 001-38743 (Commission File Number) | 34-284116 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

One Apple Park Way
Cupertino, California 95014
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

(408) 996-1010
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Not applicable
(Former name or former address, if changed since last report.)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the Registrant under any of the following provisions:

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 144-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.144-12)
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 144-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.144-2(b))

竞争对手与行业信息

Competitors

Company Name	Revenue (US\$ million) ^①
Microsoft Corporation	\$168,088.0 M
Dell Technologies Inc.	\$92,154.0 M
Samsung Group	-

Compare Companies

334220: Radio and Television Broadcasting and Wireless Communications Equipment Manufacturing
334290: Other Communications Equipment Manufacturing
334118: Computer Terminal and Other Computer Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing
423690: Other Electronic Parts and Equipment Merchant Wholesalers
423430: Computer and Computer Peripheral Equipment and Software Merchant

Close

Industry

Primary Industry bold and highlighted in blue with related industries surrounding

33: Manufacturing

3341: Computer and Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing

334111: Electronic Computer Manufacturing

334112: Computer Storage Device Manufacturing

334118: Computer Terminal and Other Computer Peripheral Equipment Manufacturing

View company's secondary industries >>

Industry Classification

Public companies self-identify their primary industry using the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). They may also identify secondary industries, often unrelated to the primary. Because they are self-identified, competitors often have different primary industries.

Browse All Industries



互动图表

Search... Advanced Search

Send To... Download Print Browse Get Link

Companies

Compare Companies

Add Public Companies (3 max)

Search by name or ticker symbol

Apple Inc. AAPL

Select Company Metrics

Revenue
 Employees

Options
 Chart
 Table

Compare Countries/Territories

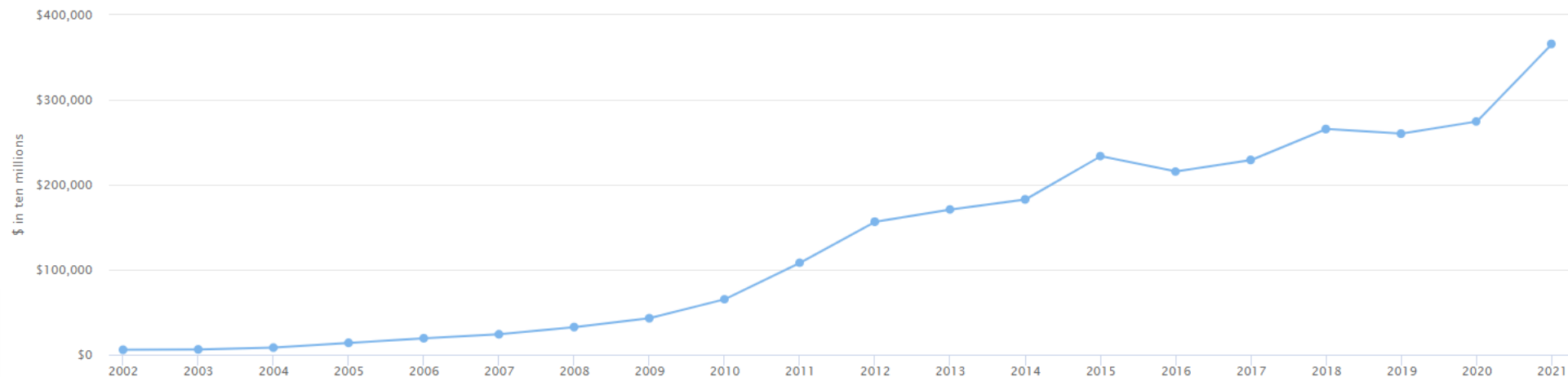
Add Countries/Territories (3 max)

Search by name or code

Select Country/Territory Metrics

Gross Domestic Product (GDP)
 Gross National Income (GNI)
 Unemployment Rate
 Population
 Population Growth
 GDP Growth (annual %)
 GDP per Capita
 GNI per Capita (Atlas method)
 Imports (Goods/Services as % GDP)
 Exports (Goods/Services as % GDP)

Options
 Chart
 Table



Source: Gale.

Apple Inc. (AAPL)

Revenue

[View Company Profile >>](#)

- 国家：国内生产总值、国民总收入、进出口贸易额、失业率等
- 公司：营收情况、员工数量等数据
- 行业：企业数量、员工数量、行业营收等数据
- 可查看下载表格形式
- 阅读相关文章

数据库回顾

四个系列八个数据库

- **历史一次文献**——**十八世纪作品在线**
- **文学系列数据库**——**Gale文学资源中心(LRC)/
文学资料大全/
Scribner作家系列电子书/
Twayne作者系列电子书**
- **资源中心系列数据库**——**环境研究/
世界史**
- **商业数据库**——**Gale商业资源中心**



Eighteenth Century Collections
Online (ECCO)
十八世纪作品在线



Gale Literature
Gale文学系列 (4个)



Gale In Context
Gale资源中心 (环境研究/世界史)



Gale Business: Insights
Gale商业资源中心



<https://www.gale.com/cn>



GaleChina@cengage.com

官方账号：Gale数字学术

